

**AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY RESOURCES
AT THE BRISCOE CENTER FOR AMERICAN HISTORY:
A SUBJECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

The Dolph Briscoe Center for American History at the University of Texas at Austin offers a wide variety of material for the study of African American life, history, and culture in Texas. As with all ethnic groups, the study of African Americans in Texas can be approached from many perspectives--through the use of monographs, scholarly articles, photographs, printed and recorded music, dissertations and theses, newspapers, the personal papers of individuals, and business and government records. This subject bibliography will acquaint researchers with the many resources relating to African American history and culture available at the Briscoe Center for American History.

For the purposes of this selection, scope was limited mainly to African Americans in the state of Texas. Other materials at the Briscoe Center supplement these entries and expand the national scope. Note that items dealing with the military and with sports have been assigned arbitrarily to the section on Business, Professions, and Labor.

Originally compiled by John Slate, 1989.
Latest revision, 2019

RACE RELATIONS and CULTURAL IDENTITY

- Abrahams, Roger D. *Positively Black*. (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1970).
- _____. *Talking Black*. (Rowley, MA: Newbury House Publishers, 1976).
- Additional Testimony Relating to the Brownsville Affray Taken by Hon. Milton D. Purdy, Assistant to the Attorney-General of the United States, and Maj. Augustus P. Blocksom, Inspector-General's Department, United States Army*. (Washington: GPO, 1907).
- African Americans in Central Texas History*. Ed. By Bruce A Glasrud and Deborah M. Liles. (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2019).
- Ainslie, Ricardo C. *Long Dark Road: Bill King and Murder in Jasper, Texas*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2004).
- Akers, Monte. *Flames After Midnight: Murder, Vengeance, and the Desolation of a Texas Community*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1999) [Kirvin, TX]
- Alexander, Charles C. *The Ku Klux Klan in the Southwest*. (Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1966).
- Alexander, Rosalind, "Houston's Hidden History: In 1917 Black Soldiers Marched in Rage and Took Their Secrets to the Grave," *Texas Observer* 81, no. 7 (April 7, 1989).
- Allison, Albert A. *To Defy the Monster*. (New York: iUniverse, 2005).
[Charlie Johnson murder trial, Austin]
- Allison, Fred H., "Patriotic Prosperity and Social Change in World War II: The Impact of Majors Field on Greenville, Texas," *Sound Historian: Journal of the Texas Oral History Association* 5, no. 1 (1999).
- Allred, A. Chadric, "Desegregation: The Grey Shadows," *Texas Historian* 48, no. 5 (May, 1988). [Abilene, TX]
- Anderson, Colin L., "Segregation, Popular Culture, and the Southern Pastoral: The Spatial and Racial Politics of American Sheet Music, 1870-1900," *Journal of Southern History* 85, no. 3 (August, 2019).
- Anderson, Ken. *Dan Moody: Crusader for Justice*. (Georgetown, TX: Georgetown Press, 2008).
- As We Saw It: The Story of Integration at the University of Texas at Austin*. Ed. by Gregory J. Vincent, Virginia A. Cumberbatch, and Leslie A. Blair. (Austin: Tower Books/University of Texas Press, 2018).

- Ashmore, Harry S. *Hearts and Minds; a Personal Chronicle of Race in America*. Rev. ed. (Cabin John, MD: Seven Locks Press, 1988).
- Atkinson, Mary Jourdan. *Creolism and Racism on the Gulf Coast*. (Houston: Roots, 1977).
- Avery, James S. *The Nature and the Neighborhood; before the 3rd Annual Banquet of the Baytown Human Relations Council, Baytown, Texas, February 10, 1967*. (Houston: Humble Oil & Refining Co., Public Relations Dept., 1967).
- Barnes, Catherine A. *Journey from Jim Crow: The Desegregation of Southern Transit*. (New York: Columbia University Press, 1983).
- Barrera, Mario. *Race and Class in the Southwest: A Theory of Racial Inequality*. (Notre Dame, IN: Notre Dame University Press, 1979).
- Barton, Julia, "Troubled Times," *Texas Observer* 102, no. 14 (August 6, 2010). [Anti-slave hysteria, 1860]
- Baugh, John. *Black Street Speech: Its History, Structure, and Survival*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1983).
- _____. *Out of the Mouths of Slaves: African American Language and Educational Malpractice*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1999).
- Behnken, Brian D., "Elusive Unity: African Americans, Mexican Americans, and Civil Rights in Houston," in *Seeking Inalienable Rights: Texans and Their Quest for Justice*. Ed. by Debra A. Reid. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2009).
- _____. *Fighting Their Own Battles: Mexican Americans, African Americans, and the Struggle for Civil Rights in Texas*. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2011).
- Beil, Gail K., "Wiley College: The Great Debaters," *East Texas Historical Journal* 46, no. 1 (2008).
- Benjamin, Robert C. O. *Southern Outrages; a Statistical Record of Lawless Doings*. (Los Angeles, 1894).
- Bennett, Lerone. *Confrontation: Black and White*. Foreword by A. Philip Randolph. (Chicago: Johnson Publ. Co., 1965).
- Bernstein, Patricia. *The First Waco Horror: The Lynching of Jesse Washington and the Rise of the NAACP*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2005).
- Berson, Lenora E. *The Negroes and the Jews*. (New York: Random House, 1971).
- Beyond Black and White: Race, Ethnicity, and Gender in the U. S. South and Southwest*. Ed. Stephanie Cole and Alison M. Parker. (College Station: Published for the University of Texas at Arlington by Texas A & M University Press, 2004).

- Bigelow, John. *Garrison Tangles in the Friendless Tenth: The Journal of First Lieutenant John Bigelow, Jr., Fort Davis, Texas*. (Ed., with and introd. by Douglas C. McChristian. (Bryan, TX: J. M. Carroll, 1985).
- Bills, E. R., "Wiley's Sages," *Texas Co-op Power* 70, no. 6 (December, 2013).
[Wiley College debate team]
- Black Cowboys of Texas*. Ed. Sara R. Massey; introd. by Alwyn Barr. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2000).
- Blackshear, Edward L. *Future of the Negro; The Race Problem Discussed. A Revision of an Address to the Colored Teacher's Institute, Cameron, Milam County, TX, November 18, 1898*. (Cameron, TX, 1898).
- Blakeslee, Nate. *Tulia: Race, Cocaine, and Corruption in a Small Texas Town*. (New York: Public Affairs, 2005).
- Blight, David W. *Race and Reunion: The Civil War in American Memory*. (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University, 2001).
- Blue, Carol Parrott, "The Dawn at My Back: Memoir of a Texas Black Upbringing," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).
- Bonazzi, Robert, "Pioneering a Color-blind Society," *Texas Observer* 96, no. 14 (July 16, 2004). [Review of John Howard Griffin, *Black Like Me* and *Scattered Shadows*]
- A Book about Texas*. By Texans. (Girard, KS: Haldeman-Julius Publications, 1931).
- Borders, Gary B. *A Hanging in Nacogdoches: Murder, Race, Politics, and Polemics in Texas's Oldest Town, 1870-1916*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006).
- Brick, Blanche H., "William Morris Ford, Pastor of First Baptist Church, Longview Texas, and the Southern Baptist View of Race Relations, 1945-1971," *East Texas Historical Journal* 41, no. 1 (2003).
- Brooks, James. *Captives and Cousins: Slavery, Kinship, and Community in the Southwest Borderlands*. (Chapel Hill, NC: Published for the Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, Williamsburg, VA, by the University of North Carolina Press, 2002).
- Brophy, William J., "They Fought the Good Fight: Black Legacies of Struggle and Triumph in Texas," *Texas Journal of Ideas, History, and Culture* 14, no. 2 (Spring/Summer, 1992).
- Bruce, Dickson D. *Violence and Culture in the Antebellum South*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1979).
- Brundage, W. Fitzhugh. *The Southern Past: A Clash of Race and Memory*. (Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2005).

- Bryan, Frank, "On the Jefferson Road," in Dobie, J. Frank, Mody C. Boatright, and Harry H. Ransom, eds. *Texian Stomping Grounds* (Austin: Texas Folklore Society, 1941).
- Buchanan, James P. *The Anti-lynching Bill ... Speech of Hon. James P. Buchanan of Texas in the House of Representatives, December 17, 1921.* (Washington, DC: GPO, 1922).
- Buckley, Gail L. *American Patriots: The Story of Blacks in the Military from the Revolution to Desert Storm.* (New York: Random House, 2001).
- Buenger, Walter L. *The Path to a Modern South: Northeast Texas between Reconstruction and the Great Depression.* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2001).
- Burned for His Crime: Vengeance with Fire Visited upon the Paris Rapist: Horrible Crime Published in an Extraordinary Manner: Father of the Innocent Little Victim Tortures Her Outrager in the Presence of Thousands: Frightful Struggles of the Seared Body in the Flames.* (Atlanta, TX: Atlanta Express, 1893).
- Burr, Beverly. History of Student Activism at the University of Texas at Austin, 1960-1988. (Student paper, University of Texas, 1988).
- Burran, James A., "Violence in an 'Arsenal of Democracy': The Beaumont Race Riot, 1943," *East Texas Historical Journal* 14, no. 1 (Spring, 1976).
- Bush, William S. *Who Gets a Childhood? Race and Juvenile Justice in Twentieth-Century Texas.* (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2010).
- Butler, Melvin A. A Vocabulary Study of Negroes in Austin, Texas. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas] 1962).
- Byerly, Edward, "Three Nines and a Diamond: The Ways, Means, and Consequences of Segregated Baseball in Victoria, Texas," *South Texas Studies* (2010).
- Cabal, Ron, "Plantation Owner or Rancher: Texas Literature and Racial Myths," *Southwestern American Literature* 18, no. 2 (Spring, 1993).
- Cady, Melissa Ruiz. Unveiling the Injustice: The Barbara Smith Controversy. Unpublished research paper. (University of Texas at Austin, 1996).
- Cahalan, Rose, "The Precursors," *Alcalde* 105, no. 2 (November/December 2016).
[First University of Texas black undergraduates]
- Cain, Jerry B., "The Thought and Action of Some Early Texas Baptists Concerning the Negro," *East Texas Historical Journal* 13, no. 1 (Spring, 1975).
- Campbell, Angus, and Howard Schuman, "Racial Attitudes in Fifteen American Cities," in *Supplemental Studies for the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders.* Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968).

- _____. *Racial Attitudes in Fifteen American Cities*. (Ann Arbor: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, 1971, c1968).
- Cantrell, Gregg. *Feeding the Wolf: John B. Raynes and the Politics of Race, 1850-1918*. (Wheeling, IL: Harlan Davidson, Inc., 2001).
- Carrigan, William D. *The Making of a Lynching Culture: Violence and Vigilantism in Central Texas, 1836-1916*. (Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 2004).
- Carroll, Mark M. *Homesteads Ungovernable: Families, Sex, Race, and the Law in Frontier Texas, 1823-1860*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2001).
- Charpentier, Marisa, "Get in Formation," *Alcalde* 107, no. 1 (September/October, 2018). [Prof. Omise'eke Tinsley + Beyoncé Knowles]
- Chery, Gale H., "Ordinary People," *D Magazine* 8, no. 6 (June, 1981).
- Christian, Garna L. *Black Soldiers in Jim Crow Texas, 1899-1917*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1995).
- _____, "The Brownsville Raid's 168th Man: The Court Martial of Corporal Knowles," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 93, no. 1 (July, 1989).
- _____, "The El Paso Racial Crisis of 1900," in *The African American Experience in Texas: An Anthology*. Ed. by Bruce A. Glasrud and James M. Smallwood. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 2007).
- _____, "The El Paso Racial Crisis of 1900," *Red River Valley Historical Review* 6, no. 2 (Spring, 1981).
- _____, "Rio Grande City: Prelude to the Brownsville Raid," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 57 (1981).
- _____, "The Twenty-Fifth Regiment at Fort McIntosh: Precursor to Retaliatory Racial Violence," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 55 (1979).
- _____, "The Violent Possibility: The Tenth Cavalry at Texarkana," *East Texas Historical Journal* 23, no. 1 (Spring, 1985).
- Clark, Joe L., "The Effect of the World War upon the National Spirit of the Colored Peoples," *Southwestern Political and Social Science Quarterly* 4, no. 2 (September, 1923).
- Cleland, Charles C., et al. *Climatological Influences in Mental Deficiency as Related to Three Ethnic Groups*. (Austin: [Institute of Latin American Studies] University of Texas, 1966?) {Added title: *A Cross Cultural Comparison of the Active-Passive Dimension of Social Attitudes*}

- Coke, Richard. *The Killing of Joseph Hoffman, Washington County, Texas: Speech of Hon. Richard Coke, of Texas, in the United States Senate, September 12, 1888.* (Washington, 1888).
- Collof, Pamela, "Jasper," *Texas Monthly* 31, no. 12 (December, 2003).
- Cone, James H. *Black Theology and Black Power.* (New York: Seabury Press, 1969).
- "Confronting Jim Crow," theme issue: *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).
- Conrad, Barbara Smith, "I Had No Reason to Believe Otherwise," in *The Texas Book Two: More Profiles, History, and Reminiscences of the University.* Ed. by David Dettmer. Foreword by Larry R. Faulkner. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2012).
- Corbett, Michael, "Changes in Racial Attitudes among Southerners," *Texas Journal of Political Studies* 15, no. 2 (Spring/Summer, 1993).
- Crider, Jonathan B., "Desertion and Race in the Llano Estacado: The Trial of William L. Umbles, Buffalo Soldier," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 85 (October, 2009).
- Criminal Justice Trends in Texas: Overview by Race.* (Austin: Criminal Justice Policy Council, 1992).
- Cronin, Mary M., "C. F. Richardson and the *Houston Informer's* Fight for Racial Equality in the 1920s," *American Journalism* 23, no. 3 (Summer, 2006).
- Crook, William H. *Seven Who Fought.* (Waco: Word Books, 1971).
- Dailey, Jane E., comp. *The Age of Jim Crow: A Norton Casebook in History.* (New York: W. W. Norton & Co., 2009).
- Daniels, Douglas H., "The Camera and Our Roots," *Discovery: Research and Scholarship at the University of Texas at Austin* 1, no. 4 (June, 1977). [photographs of urban Blacks]
- Davidson, Chandler. *Biracial Politics: Conflict and Coalition in the Metropolitan South.* (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1972). [Houston]
- _____. *Race and Class in Texas Politics.* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1990).
- Davies, Nick. *White Lies: Rape, Murder, and Justice, Texas Style.* (New York: Pantheon Books, 1991). [Conroe, TX]
- Davis, Rod, "Race against Time," *D* 19, no. 8 (August, 1992).
- Delaney, David. *Race, Place, and the Law, 1836-1948.* (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1998).

- Digby, Vera B. *A Study of Teachers' Attitudes toward Desegregation of Texas Public Schools*. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas] 1955).
- Dinges, Bruce J., "The Court-Martial of Lieutenant Henry D. Flipper," *The American West* 9, no. 1 (January, 1972).
- "The Diversity of Texas at Austin [3-part series]," *Texas Alcalde* 83, no. 5 (May/June, 1995):
 Tracy Shuford, "Flesh Tones and Feelings"
 "Policies and Practices"
 "Affirmative Action: Pro and Con"
 --with Manuel Justiz and Lino Graglia
- Dixon, Thomas. *The Clansman: An Historical Romance of the Ku Klux Klan*. Illus. by Arthur I. Keller. (New York: Grosset & Dunlap, 1905).
- Dorau, Angela Armendáriz, "Of Soldiers, Racism, and Mutiny: The 1917 Camp Logan Riot and Court Martial," *Heritage* 16, no. 2 (Spring, 1998).
- Dunbar, Paul L., "A. Maceo Smith and the Hall of Negro Life," *Legacies; a History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 23, no. 2 (Fall, 2011).
 [Texas Centennial Exposition, 1936]
- Durham, Kenneth R., "The Longview Race Riot of 1919," *East Texas Historical Journal* 18, no. 2 (1980).
- Eichstedt, Jennifer L. *Representations of Slavery: Race and Ideology in Southern Plantation Museums*. (Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press, 2002).
- English, Linda, "Recording Race: General Stores and Race in the Late Nineteenth-Century Southwest," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 110, no. 2 (October, 2006).
- Ennis, Michael, "Race and Relations," *Texas Monthly* 42, no. 7 (July, 2014).
 [Tomlinson Families]
- Essien-Udom, Essien U. *Black Nationalism; a Search for an Identity in America*. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1962).
- Evans, Frank K. *A Plea to President Roosevelt*. (Eastland, TX? 1935?). [Poem]
- Evans, Imani K., "Black Like Me?" *Texas Observer* 103, no. 16 (November, 2011).
 [John Howard Griffin]
- Evans, John K. *The Curing of Ham*. (DeQueen, AR: Harrywell Printers, 1976).
 [Racial intermarriage]
- The Facts in the Case of the Horrible Murder of Little Myrtle Vance and Its Fearful Expiation at Paris, Texas, February 1st, 1893*. With photographic illustrations. (Paris, TX: Publ. by P. L. James, 1893). [photocopy]

- Fager, Charles E. *White Reflections on Black Power*. (Grand Rapids: W. B. Eerdmans Pub. Co., 1967).
- Farrington, Clifford. *Biracial Unions on Galveston's Waterfront, 1865-1925*. (Austin: Texas State Historical Association, 2007).
- Feagin, Joe R., and Melvin P. Sikes. *Living with Racism: The Black Middle-Class Experience*. (Boston: Beacon Press, 1994).
- Ferguson, Judith E., "Building Racial Understanding in East Texas," *Texas Journal of Ideas, History, and Culture* 14, no. 2 (Spring/Summer, 1992).
- Fletcher, LaDawn, "A Vision of Harmony," *Texas Co-op Power* 74, no. 8 (February, 2018). [Grant's Colony freedom settlement]
- Foley, Neil. *The New South in the Southwest: Anglos, Blacks, and Mexicans in Central Texas, 1880-1930*. (Ann Arbor, MI: [Dissertation, University of Michigan] 1990).
- Foraker, Joseph B. *The Black Battalion: Speeches of Hon. Joseph B. Foraker of Ohio, in the Senate of the United States, January 3, 16, and 17, 1907*. (Washington, DC, 1907).
- _____. *A Review of the Testimony in the Brownsville Investigation*. (United States? 1908).
- Frederickson, George M. *The Black Image in the White Mind; the Debate on Afro-American Character and Destiny, 1817-1914*. (New York: Harper and Row, 1971).
- Freehill, Lynn, "Race Relations," *Alcalde* 97, no. 6 (July / August, 2009). [Texas Relays and the African American community]
- Galbán, Joshua, "When Right Went Wrong: The Lynching of Allen Brooks," *Texas Historian* 48, no. 4 (March, 1988). [Dallas, TX]
- Garrett-Scott, Shenette, "'The Hope of the South': The New Century Cotton Mill of Dallas Texas, and the Business of Race in the New South, 1902-1907," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 116, no. 2 (October, 2012).
- Gaston, Paul M. *The New South Creed: A Study in Southern Mythmaking*. (New York: Knopf, 1970).
- Gilmore, Al-Tony. *Bad Nigger! The National Impact of Jack Johnson*. (Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1975).
- Glasrud, Bruce A., "Anti-Black Violence in 20th Century East Texas," *East Texas Historical Journal* 52, no. 1 (Spring, 2014).
- _____, "Child or Beast?: White Texas' View of Blacks, 1900-1910," *East Texas Historical Journal* 15, no. 2 (1977).

- _____, "Enforcing White Supremacy in Texas, 1900-1910," *Red River Valley Historical Review* 4, no. 4 (Fall, 1979).
- Goldberg, Robert A., "Racial Change on the Southern Periphery: The Case of San Antonio, Texas, 1960-1965," *Journal of Southern History* 49, no. 3 (August, 1983).
- _____, "Racial Change on the Southern Periphery: The Case of San Antonio, Texas, 1960-1965," in *African American in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- Goodwin, Ronald, "Into Freedom's Abyss: Reflections of Reconstruction Violence in Texas," in *Still the Arena of Civil War: Violence and Turmoil in Reconstruction Texas, 1865-1874*. Ed. by Kenneth W. Howell. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2012).
- Gordon-Reed, Annette, "Black Like Him," *Texas Monthly* 39, no. 11 (November, 2011). [John Howard Griffin]
- Govenar, Alan, "The Blues and Jives of Dr. Hepcat," in *Corners of Texas*. Ed. by Francis E. Abernethy and Carolyn Fiedler Satterwhite. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 1993). [Lavada Durst]
- Gower, Patricia E., "Blacks in San Angelo: Relations between Fort Concho and the City, 1875-1889," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 66 (1990).
- Grady, Henry W. *Grady's Great Speech at Dallas, Texas, October 27th, 1888, on the Future of the Two Races: What the South Owes the Negro, and What His Place in Progress Should Be: The Wonderful Possibilities of the South*. (New Orleans: Hopkins Printing Office, 1889).
- Graff, Harvey J., "Tales of Two Cities, North and South, in White, Black, and Brown," in his *The Dallas Myth: The Making and Unmaking of an American City*. (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2008).
- Graggs, Charles R. *Segregation – Absurd and Wrong; Answer [to] the Dallas News Editorial [of] July 9, 1953*. (Dallas: Dallas Star Post Pub. Co., 1953).
- _____. *Two Open Letters to Governor Allan Shivers*. (Dallas: Printed by Star Post Publishing Co., 1955).
- The Great Migration in Historical Perspective: New Dimensions of Race, Class, and Gender*. Ed. by Joe William Trotter, Jr. (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1991).
- Green, Ely. *Ely: Too Black, Too White*. Ed. by Elizabeth N. & Arthur Ben Chitty. (Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1970).
- Greene, Casey, "Guardians Against Change: The Ku Klux Klan in Houston and Harris County, 1920-1925," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).

- Grier, William H., and Price M. Cobbs. *Black Rage*. Foreword by Fred R. Harris. (New York: Basic Books, 1968).
- Griffin, John Howard. *Black Like Me*. 2. ed., with a new epilogue by the author. (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1977).
- _____. *Black Like Me: The Definite Griffin Estate Edition, Corrected from Original Manuscripts*. With a foreword by Studs Terkel, historic photographs by Don Rutledge, and an afterword by Robert Bonazzi. (San Antonio: Wings Press, 2004).
- _____. *The Church and the Black Man*. (Dayton, OH: Pflaum Press, 1969).
- _____. *A Time to Be Human*. (New York: Macmillan, 1977).
- _____, and Theodore Freeman. *Mansfield, Texas: A Report of the Crisis Situation Resulting from Efforts to Desegregate the School System*. (New York: Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, 1957?).
- Griggs, Sutton E. *Unfettered: A Novel; Dorian's Plan: (Sequel to "Unfettered"): A Dissertation on the Race Problem*. (Nashville: The Orion Publishing Co., 1902).
- Guinn, Jeff. *Our Land Before We Die: The Proud Story of the Seminole Negro*. (New York: Jeremy P. Tarcher/Putnam, 2002).
- Gussow, Adam, "'Where Is the Love': Racial Violence, Racial Healing, and Blues Communities," *Southern Cultures* 12, no. 4 (Winter 2006).
- Hall, Josie (Briggs). *Hall's Moral and Mental Capsule for the Economic and Domestic Life of the Negro, as a Solution of the Race Problem*. (Dallas: Rev. R. S. Jenkins, 1905).
- Halsell, Grace. *In Their Shoes: A White Woman's Journey Living as a Black, Navajo, and Mexican Illegal*. (Fort Worth: Texas Christian University Press, 1996).
- _____. *Black/White Sex*. (New York: Morrow, 1972).
- Haralambos, Michael. *Right On: From Blues to Soul in Black America*. (New York: Drake Publishers, Inc., 1975).
- Hardy, Michael, "Blood and Sugar," *Texas Monthly* 45, no. 1 (January, 2017).
[Sugar Land, TX]
- Hartley, Margaret L., "Black Boundaries in Big Texas," *Southwest Review* 37, no. 1 (Winter, 1952).
- Haynes, Robert V., "The Houston Mutiny and Riot of 1917," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 76, no. 4 (April, 1973).
- _____. *A Night of Violence: The Houston Riot of 1917*. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1976).

_____, "Unrest at Home: Racial Conflict between Civilians and Black Soldiers in 1917," *Journal of the American Studies Association of Texas* 6 (1975).

Haywood, Harry. *Lynching*. (New York: International Publishers, 1932).

Heald, Ann R. B., "A Partial Black Word List from East Texas," in *Linguistic and Literary Studies in Honor of Archibald A. Hill, IV: Linguistics and Literature/Sociolinguistics and Applied Linguistics*. Ed. Mohammad Ali Jazayery, Edgar C. Polomé, and Werner Winter. (New York: Mouton Publishers, 1979).

Hernández, Marie Theresa. *Cemeteries of Ambivalent Desire: Unearthing Deep South Narratives from a Texas Graveyard*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2008).

Herskovits, Melville J., "Acculturation and the American Negro," *Southwestern Political and Social Science Quarterly* 8, no. 3 (December, 1927).

Higley, Laura C. *The Texan, Man of Many Faces*. Illus. Tony Bell, Carolita Perkins. (Austin: Dissemination Center for Bilingual Bicultural Education, 1973?).

Hines, Mary Elizabeth. *Death at the Hands of Persons Unknown: The Geography of Lynching in the Deep South, 1882 to 1910*. (Ann Arbor, MI: U. M. I. Research Update, 1992).

Hobson, Fred C. *But Now I See: The White Southern Racial Conversion Narrative*. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1999).

Holden, Matthew. *The Divisible Republic*. (New York: Abelard-Schuman, 1973).

Home, Gerald, and Margaret Stevens, "Eureka! The Mexican Revolution in African American Context, 1910-1920," in *War along the Border: The Mexican Revolution and Tejano Communities*. Ed. by Arnoldo De León. (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2012).

Houston, Ramona A. *African Americans, Mexican Americans, and Anglo Americans and the Desegregation of Texas, 1946-1957*. (Austin: [Dissertation, University of Texas at Austin] 2000). [Mansfield, Texas]

The Houston Riot and Courts-martial of 1917. (San Antonio: Carver Community Cultural Center in cooperation with the University of Texas Institute of Texan Cultures at San Antonio, 1990?).

Hume, Janice, and Noah Arceneaux, "Public Memory, Cultural Legacy, and Press Coverage of the Juneteenth Revival," *Journalism History* 34, no. 3 (Fall, 2008).

Hurd, Michael, "Thursday Night Lights," *Texas Co-op Power* 74, no. 8 (February, 2018). [Excerpt from his book of same title, q.v.]

- _____. *Thursday Night Lights: The Story of Black High School Football in Texas*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2017).
- Hutchison, Phillip J., "Usually White, but Not Always Great: A Journalistic Archaeology of White Hopes, 1908-2013," *Journalism History* 39, no. 4 (Winter, 2014).
[Jack Johnson]
- Jackson, Lisa, "Below the Rim: Racial Politics of the Civilian Construction Corps in the Palo Duro Canyon," *Panhandle-Plains Historical Review* 87 (2016).
- Jacobson, Melanie, "Triangular Relationships: How Three Races Related to Each Other in Central Texas Prior to the Civil War," *Texas Historian* 58, no. 4 (May, 1998).
- Jennings, Paul, "The Fire Last Time," *Texas Observer* 92, no. 16 (August 25, 2000).
[Review of Akers, *Flames After Midnight*] [Kirvin, TX, lynchings]
- Jett, Brandon, "Paris Is Burning: Lynching and Racial Violence in Lamar County, 1890-1920," *East Texas Historical Journal* 51, no. 2 (Fall, 2013).
- Johnson, Erica, "From Harlem to SoHo: Perceptions of Deep Ellum," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 26, no. 2 (Fall, 2014).
- Jordan, Barbara, and Shelby Hearon: *From Barbara Jordan: A Self-Portrait: "White World," in Literary Houston*. Ed. By David Theis. (Fort Worth: TCU Press, 2010).
- Jordan-Bychkov, Terry G. *Germans and Blacks in Texas*. Photocopy from: *States of Progress: Germans and Blacks in America over 300 Years*. Ed. Randall M. Miller. (Philadelphia, PA: German Society of Pennsylvania, 1989).
- Justice, Blair. *Houston: The "Seed" Factors of Unrest*. (Austin: Hogg Foundation for Mental Health, 1969).
- _____. *Violence in the City*. (Fort Worth: Leo Potishman Fund, 1969).
[Houston, TX]
- Katz, William Loren. *Black Indians: A Hidden Heritage*. (New York: Atheneum, 1986).
- Kenny, Steve, "The Struggle for Power," *D Magazine* 8, no. 6 (June, 1981).
- Kesselus, Kenneth. *History of Bastrop County, Texas, during Reconstruction*. (Bastrop: Walsh Jones Press, c2011).
- Kilgore, Linda E. *The Ku Klux Klan and the Press in Texas, 1920-1927*. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas] 1964).
- Killens, John O. *Black Man's Burden*. (New York: Trident Press, 1965).
- King, Larry L. *Confessions of a White Racist*. (New York: Viking Press, 1971).
- Kirby, Jack T., "The Southern Exodus, 1910-1960: A Primer for Historians," *Journal of Southern History* 49, no. 4 (November, 1983).

- Kofsky, Frank. *Black Nationalism and the Revolution in Music*. (New York: Pathfinder Press,, Inc., 1970).
- Kosary, Rebecca A., "'To Punish and Humiliate the Entire Community': White Violence Perpetrated against African American Women in Texas, 1865-1868," in *Still the Arena of Civil War: Violence and Turmoil in Reconstruction Texas, 1865-1874*. Ed. by Kenneth W. Howell. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2012).
- _____, "'Wantonly Maltreated and Slain, Simply Because They are Free': Racial Violence during Reconstruction in South Texas," in *African American in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- Kossie-Chernyshev, Karen, "What Is Africa to Me?: Visions of Africa in Lillian Bertha Jones's *Five Generations Hence* (1916): A Gendered Means to a Political End," *East Texas Historical Journal* 49, no. 1 (Spring, 2011).
- Kraepelin, Camille, "Two Tales of One City: How Cultural Perspective Influenced the Framing of a Pre-Civil Rights Story in Dallas," *American Journalism* 25, no. 1 (Winter, 2008). [Race-driven bombings, 1950]
- Kuhr, Nancy Jane N. *Segregated Public Schools in Texas, 1876-1940*. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas at Austin] 1974).
- La Rotta, Alex, "'Talk to Me': The History of San Antonio's West Side Sound," *Journal of Texas Music History* 13 (2013).
- Lacy, J. M., "Folklore of the South and Racial Discrimination," in Mody C. Boatright, William M. Hudson, and Allen Maxwell, eds. *A Good Tale and a Bonnie Tune*. (Dallas: Southern Methodist University Press, 1964).
- Lacy, Leslie A. *The Rise and Fall of a Proper Negro; an Autobiography*. (New York: Macmillan, 1970).
- Lamkin, Patricia E., "Black in San Angelo: Relations Between Fort Concho and the City, 1875-1889," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 66 (1990).
- Lane, Ann J. *The Brownsville Affair: National Crisis and Black Reaction*. (Port Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1971).
- Lanehart, Sonia L. *Sista, Speak!: Black Women Kinfolk Talk about Language and Literacy*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2002).
- Lansdale, Joe R., "The Last Minstrel Show," *Texas Observer* 103, no. 10 (June 3, 2011).
- Lansford, Jeremy, "The Longview Race Riot: A Piece of Forgotten History," *Texas Historian* 45, no. 2 (November, 1984).

- Law, Robert A. *A Note on Four Negro Words*. (Austin: Texas Folk-lore Society, 1927).
- Lee, E. Bun. *Local Newspapers and the Houston Public School Desegregation, 1954-1984*. Written and comp. by E. Bun Lee, with Louis A. Browne & James W. Ward. ([S. l.] 2010).
- Leiker, James N. *Racial Borders: Black Soldiers along the Rio Grande*. (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2002).
- Lester, Julius. *Look Out, Whitey! Black Power's Gon' Get Your Mama!* (New York: Grove Press, 1969, c1968).
- L'Heureux, Aimee, "Illinois Jacquet: Integrating Houston Jazz Audiences ... Lands Ella Fitzgerald and Dizzy Gillespie in Jail," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).
- Life Styles in the Black Ghetto*. By William McCord, et al. (New York: Norton, 1969). [Houston]
- Lincoln, C. Eric. *The Black Muslims in America*. (Boston: Beacon Press, 1961).
- _____. *My Face Is Black*. (Boston: Beacon Press, 1964).
- Litwack, Leon F. *Trouble in Mind: Black Southerners in the Age of Jim Crow*. (New York: Knopf, 1998).
- Livingston, David William. *The Lynching of Negroes in Texas, 1900-1925*. (Commerce: [Thesis, East Texas State University] 1972).
- Locke, Attica, "The Exile's Lament," *Texas Monthly* 40, no. 9 (September, 2012).
- Locke, Joseph, "Making 'South Texas': Race, Religion, and the Definition of a Region, 1877-1920," *Journal of South Texas* 25, no. 2 (Fall, 2012).
- Loftus, Sarah, "Negotiating Ownership in a Contested Landscape: A Consideration of Post-Emancipation Black Community Development during Jim Crow in Anderson County, Texas," *East Texas Historical Review* 55, no. 1 (Spring, 2017).
- Lomax, Louis E. *Negro Revolt*. (New York: Harper, 1962).
- Lomax, Lucius, "Invisible Man," *Texas Observer* 96, no. 23 (December 3, 2004).
- _____, "There Goes the Neighborhood," *Third Coast: The Magazine of Austin* 2, no. 5 (December, 1982). [Robertson Hill neighborhood]
- Lott, Eric. *Love & Theft: Blackface Minstrelsy and the American Working Class*. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1993).
- Louzon, David, "Corpus Christi's Galvan Ballroom: Music and Multiculturalism in the 1950s," *Journal of South Texas* 20, no. 2 (Fall, 2007).

- _____, "Corpus Christi's Galvan Ballroom: Music and Multiculturalism in the 1950s," in *African Americans in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- McArthur, Judith. *Creating the New Woman: The Rise of Southern Women's Progressive Culture in Texas, 1893-1918*. (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1998).
- McConnell, Weston J. *Social Cleavages in Texas: A Study of the Proposed Division of the State*. (New York: Columbia University, 1925).
- McDonald, Archie P., "Patches, History, and Deep Throat," in *Just Between Us: Stories and Memories from the Texas Pines*. Ed. by Dan K. Utley & Milton S. Jordan. (Nacogdoches, TX: Stephen F. Austin State University Press, 2012).
- McDonald, Jason. *Racial Dynamics in Early Twentieth-Century Austin, Texas*. (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2012).
- McKiernan, John R. *Fevered Measures: Race, Communicable Disease, and Community Formation on the Texas-Mexico Border, 1880-1923*. (Ann Arbor: [Dissertation, University of Michigan] 2002).
- McKenzie, Fred, "The Kellyville Incident," *East Texas Historical Journal* 37, no. 1 (1999).
- McNeill, Robert B. *God Wills Us Free: The Ordeal of a Southern Minister*. (New York: Hill and Wang, 1965).
- Martin, Lois Anne. *Blaming the Victim: President Theodore Roosevelt and the Lynching Question, 1901-1906*. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas at Austin] 1987).
- Mason, Kenneth. *Paternal Continuity: African-Americans and Race Relations in San Antonio, Texas, 1867-1937*. (Austin: [Dissertation, University of Texas at Austin] 1994).
- Matlock, Cynthia, "Sylvia Mae's Soul Food," *Texas Co-op Power* 73, no. 7 (January, 2017). [Jacksonville, TX]
- Meier, August. *Negro Thought in America, 1880-1915; Racial Ideologies in the Age of Booker T. Washington*. (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1963).
- Mindiola, Tatcho, Yolanda Flores Niemann, and Néstor Rodríguez. *Black-Brown Relations and Stereotypes*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2002).
- Minnis, Mhyra S., and A. Perry McWilliams. *Tornado: The Voice of the People in Disaster and After, a Study in Residential Integration*. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University, 1971).
- Minutaglio, Bill. *In Search of the Blues: A Journey to the Soul of Black Texas*. Foreword by Linda Jones. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2010).

- Monroe, Debra, "Just Talk," *Texas Observer* 102, no. 13 (July 23, 2010).
[Transracial adoption]
- Moore, Leonard, "Seeing Race," *Alcalde* 104, no. 1 (September/October, 2015).
[UT course on Black Power movement]
- Morris, Willie. *The South Today, 100 Years after Appomatox*. (New York: Harper & Row, 1965).
- Morrison, Gayle. *To Move the World: Louis G. Gregory and the Advancement of Racial Unity in America*. (Wilmette, IL: Baha'i Pub. Trust, 1982).
- Moss, James A. *The Black Man in America; Integration and Separation*. With a preface by Paul Kurtz. (New York: Dell Pub. Co., 1971).
- Mullen, Patrick B., "The Rabbit, the Lion, and the Man: Race Relations in Folklore Fieldwork," in *Corners of Texas*. Ed. by Francis E. Abernethy and Carolyn Fiedler Satterwhite. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 1993).
- Mulroy, Kevin. *Freedom on the Border: The Seminole Maroons in Florida: The Indian Territory—Coahuila and Texas*. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 1993).
- Murphy, Edgar Gardner. *The White Man and the Negro at the South: An Address Delivered under Invitation of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. (S.l: S. n., 1900).
- Murray, Peter C. *Methodists and the Crucible of Race, 1930-1975*. (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri Press, 2004).
- Nama, Adilifu. *Super Black: American Pop Culture and Black Superheroes*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2011).
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. *The Mobbing of John R. Shillady, Secretary of the N. A. A. C. P., at Austin, Texas*. (New York: The Association, 1919).
- The Negro in American Society*. (Tallahassee: Florida State University, 1958).
- Nevels, Cynthia S. *Lynching to Belong: Claiming Whiteness through Racial Violence*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2007).
- Newby, Idus A. *Challenge to the Court; Social Scientists and the Defense of Segregation, 1954-1966*. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1967).
- _____. *Jim Crow's Defense; Anti-Negro Thought in America, 1900-1930*. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1965).
- _____, ed. *The Development of Segregationist Thought*. (Homewood, IL: Dorsey Press, 1968).

- Nolen, Claude H. *African American Southerners in Slavery, Civil War, and Reconstruction*. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2001).
- _____. *The Negro's Image in the South; the Anatomy of White Supremacy*. (Lexington, KY: University of Kentucky Press, 1967).
- Norris, Hoke. *We Dissent*. (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1962).
- Northcott, Kaye, "Fort Clarksville," *Third Coast: The Magazine of Austin* 3, no. 11 (June, 1984).
[Clarksville neighborhood]
- Obadele-Starks, Ernest, "Black Texans and Theater Craft Unionism: The Struggle for Racial Equality," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 106, no. 4 (April, 2003).
- O'Connell, Chris, "Full Circle," *Alcalde* 106, no. 6 (July / August, 2018).
[Community engagement leader Virginia Cumberbatch]
- Ohler, George, "Background and Causes of the Longview Race Riot of July 10, 1919," *Journal of the American Studies Association of Texas* 12 (1981).
- Olsen, Allen O., "The Post-World War II 'Chitlin' Circuit' in San Antonio and the Long-Term Effects of Intercultural Congeniality," *Journal of Texas Music History* 7 (2007).
- Olson, James S., and Sharon Phair. "The Anatomy of a Race Riot: Beaumont, Texas, 1943," *Texana* 11, no. 1 (Winter, 1973).
- Partheymuller, Petter, "This Remarkable Woman," *Alcalde* 89, no. 6 (July / August, 2001).
[Almetris Duren]
- Peck, James. *Freedom Ride*. (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1962).
- Pennington, Richard. *Breaking the Ice: The Racial Integration of Southwest Conference Football*. (Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1987).
- _____, "Orange & White (& Black)," *Third Coast* 5, no. 2 (September, 1985).
[Integration of UT football]
- _____, "Racial Integration of College Football in Texas," in *Invisible Texans: Women and Minorities in Texas History*. Ed. by Donald Willett, Stephen Curley. (Boston: McGraw-Hill, 2005).
- Pérez, Emma. *Forgetting the Alamo, or Blood Memory. A Novel*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2009).
- Peters, William. *The Southern Temper*. With a foreword by Harry Golden. (Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1959).
- Phillips, Edward H., "The Sherman Courthouse Riot of 1930," *East Texas Historical Journal* 25, no. 2 (1987).

Phillips, Joseph M. *The Fire This Time: The Battle over Racial, Regional, and Religious Identities in Dallas, Texas, 1860-1990*. (Austin: [Dissertation, University of Texas at Austin] 2002).

Phillips, Michael, "Texan by Color: The Racialization of the Lone Star State," in *The Texas Right: The Radical Roots of Lone Star Conservatism*. Ed. by David O. Cullen and Kyle G. Wilkison. (College Station: Texas A&M Press, 2014).

_____. *White Metropolis: Race, Ethnicity, and Religion in Dallas, 1841-2001*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006).

_____, "Why Is Big Tex Still a White Cowboy? Race, Gender, and the 'Other Texans'," in *Beyond Texas through Time: Breaking Away from Past Interpretations*/ Ed. by Walter L. Buenger and Arnolde de León. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).

Pierce, Walter, "The Brownsville Raid: A Historiographical Assessment," in *Studies in Brownsville History*. Ed. by Milo Kearney. (Brownsville, TX: Pan American University at Brownsville, 1986).

Porter, Kenneth W. *The Black Seminoles: History of a Freedom-seeking People*. (Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida, 1996).

The Protestant Woman. (Houston, 1923-) [Vol. 1, no. 3]

Pruitt, Nicholas, "Broadening the Scope: The High Plains Klan of the 1920s," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 82 (2006).

Putnam, Carleton. *Race and Reality; a Search for Solutions*. (Washington: Public Affairs Press, 1967).

Pyle, Emily, "Oh, Bury Me Not," *Texas Observer* 96, no. 24 (December 17, 2004).
[Lubbock City Cemetery]

Rabe, Elizabeth R. "African American Doughboys: Victory in France, Defeat in Dallas," *Texas Historian* 58, no. 1 (September, 1997).

Rabinowitz, Howard N., "From Exclusion to Segregation: Southern Race Relations, 1865-1890," *Journal of American History* 63, no. 2 (September, 1976).

_____. *Race Relations in the Urban South, 1865-1890*. (Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1980).

Rainwater, Lee, and William L. Yancey. *The Moynihan Report and the Politics of Controversy; a Trans-action Social Science and Public Policy Report ... Including the Full Text of The Negro Family: The Case for National Action, by Daniel Patrick Moynihan*. (Cambridge, MA: M.I.T. Press, 1967).

- Reaves, Gayle, "The Fight for Fair Housing," *Texas Observer* 107, no. 8 (August, 2015).
- Reavis, Dick J., "Klansmen, Communists, and Civil Liberties in Dallas, 1931," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 119, no. 3 (January, 2016).
- Reynolds, Donald E., "Vigilante Law during the Texas Slave Panic of 1860," *Locus: An Historical Journal of Regional Perspectives on National Topics* 2, no. 2 (Spring, 1990).
- Rivas, Brennan G., "An Unequal Right to Bear Arms: State Weapons Laws and White Supremacy in Texas, 1836-1900," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 121, no. 3 (January, 2018).
- Roberts, Gene, and Hank Klibanoff. *The Race Beat: The Press, the Civil Rights Struggle, and the Awakening of a Nation*. (New York: Knopf, 2006).
- Robinson, Charles F., II, "Legislated Love in the Lone Star State: Texas and Miscegenation," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 108, no. 1 (July, 2004).
- Robinson, Ira E., et al. *Cases in Crisis; Racial and Minority Conflicts*. (Austin: Austin Press, 1972).
- Robinson-Sweet, Anna, "Truth and Reconciliation: Archivists as Reparations Activists," *The American Archivist* 81, no. 1 (Spring/Summer, 2018).
- Rogan, Paul J. *Time Orientation of Young Male First Offenders as a Function of Period of Imprisonment and Race*. (Huntsville, TX: Sam Houston State University, Inst. of Contemporary Corrections and the Behavioral Sciences, 1975).
- Rose, Arnold M. *The Negro in Postwar America*. (New York: Anti-Defamation League of B'nai Brith, 1950).
- Rosenblatt, Josh, "Making Things Right," *Texas Observer* 99, no. 14 (July 13, 2007).
[Review of China Galliard, *Love Cemetery: Unburying the Secret History of Slaves*]
- Ross, Felecia G. Jones, "The Brownsville Affair and the Political Values of Cleveland Black Newspapers," *American Journalism* 12, no. 2 (Spring, 1995).
- Ross, Joseph. *Of Human Resources and the South*. (Dallas, 1950). Repr. from *Southwest Review* (Autumn, 1950).
- Roth, Mitchel P., and Tom Kennedy. *Houston Blue: The Story of the Houston Police Department*. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2012).
- Russell, Jan Jarboe, "The Worst Hard Time," *Texas Monthly* 39, no. 7 (July, 2011).
[Cleveland, TX]
- Ryan, Allison A., "Sabre and Sorrow," *Texas Historian* 37, no. 5 (May, 1976).
[Henry O. Flipper]

- Salvatore, Susan C. *Racial Desegregation in Public Education in the United States: Theme Study, August, 2000*. (Washington, DC: National Historic Landmarks Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior ..., 2000).
- Sampson, Erika, "George Franklin Sampson: The Effect of One Man," *Texas Historian* 50, no. 4 (March, 1990). [Schools – Aldine, TX]
- Sanders, John B. *Hangings in Shelby County, Texas*. (Center, TX, 1966).
- Sandul, Paul J. P., et al., "'In the Pines Where the Sun Don't Ever Shine': Oral History, Community, and Race in Nacogdoches, Texas," *East Texas Historical Journal* 50, no. 1 (Spring, 2012).
- Sapper, Neil, "Black Culture in Urban Texas: A Lone Star Renaissance," *Red River Valley Historical Review* 6, no. 2 (Spring, 1981).
- Schutze, Jim. *The Accommodation: The Politics of Race in an American City*. (Secaucus, NJ: Citadel Press, 1986). [Dallas, TX]
- Scott, Alfred M. *Synopsis of the Unfinished Manuscript of a Book to Be Entitled, Racial Segregation in the U. S. A., History, Law, Fact*. (Austin, TX: A. M. Scott, 1957).
- Selcer, Richard F., "Black Sheep Jeff Daggett," in his *Fort Worth Characters*. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2009).
- Shands, Sheila S. Fulbright. *Open Housing; a Study of the Opposition in Austin, Texas*. (Austin: [Report, University of Texas at Austin] 1969).
- Sheppard, Morris. *The Anti-lynching Bill. Speech of Hon. Morris Sheppard of Texas, in the Senate of the United States, Thursday, January 27, 1938*. (Washington: Gov. Print. Off., 1938).
- Shull, Carol E. *Lynching and the American Negro's Progress during the 1920's*. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas at Austin] 1969).
- Silberman, Charles E. *Crisis in Black and White*. (New York: Random House, 1964).
- Simmons, Ruth J., "My Mother's Daughter: Lessons I Learned in Civility and Authenticity," *Texas Journal of Ideas, History, and Culture* 20, no. 2 (Spring/Summer, 1998).
- Simmons, Thomas E. *Who's Shooting Firecrackers?: The "Riot" at Fort Ringgold, Texas*. (Grand Prairie, TX: T. E. Simmons, 1996).
- Simon, William R., "Breaking the Color Bar at SMU," *Legacies; a History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 24, no. 1 (Spring, 2012).
- Simond, Ada DeBlanc, "The Discovery of Being Black: A Recollection," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 76, no. 4 (April, 1973).

- Sitkoff, Harvard, "Racial Militancy and Interracial Violence in the Second World War," *Journal of American History* 58, no. 3 (December, 1971).
- Sivad, Doug. *The Black Seminole Indians of Texas*. (Boston, MA: American Press, 1984).
- Slate, John H., and Willis C. Winters, "'A Means to a Peaceful Transition': L. B. Houston and the Desegregation of Dallas Parks," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas & North Central Texas* 28, no. 1 (Spring, 2016).
- Sledd, James, "Race, Class, and Talking Proper," *Texas Observer* 92, nos. 14-15 (July 21, 2000). [Review of Baugh, *Beyond Ebonics* and Smitherman, *Talkin' That Talk*]
- Smith, Reed, "Sports Illustrated's African American Athletic Series as Socially Responsible Journalism," *American Journalism* 23, no. 2 (Spring, 2006).
- SoRelle, James M., "The 'Waco Horror': The Lynching of Jesse Washington," in *The African American Experience in Texas: An Anthology*. Ed. by Bruce A. Glasrud and James M. Smallwood. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 2007).
- _____, "The Waco Horror: The Lynching of Jesse Washington," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 86, no. 4 (April, 1983).
- Southern Negro Women and Race Coöperation. *Southern Negro Women and Race Coöperation*. (S. l.: Southeastern Federation of Negro Women's Clubs, 1921?).
- Southern Poverty Law Center. *Ku Klux Klan: A History of Racism and Violence*. (Montgomery, AL: Southern Poverty Law Center, 1991).
- Southern Society for the Promotion of the Study of Race Conditions and Problems in the South. *Race Problems of the South; Report of the Proceedings of the First Annual Conference Held under the Auspices of the Southern Society for the Promotion of the Study of Race Conditions and Problems in the South, at Montgomery, Alabama, May 8, 9, 10, AD 1900*. (Richmond, VA: B. F. Johnson Publishing Company, 1900).
- Spong, John, "Pug," *Texas Monthly* 33, no. 5 (May, 2005). [Maurice 'Pug' Scott, Austin, TX]
- Spratt, Barbara Brown, "Growing Up in a Continental [Conoco] Oil Company Camp in Reagan County, Texas: The Life of a Black Child," *Permian Historical Annual* 48 (2008).
- Stearns, Charles. *The Black Man of the South, and the Rebels; or, The Characteristics of the Former, and the Recent Outrages of the Latter*. (New York: For sale by American News Co., 1872).
- Stein, Bill, "Colorado County Protects Womanhood: The Murder of Geraldine Kollman and the Subsequent Lynching of the Accused," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 108, no. 4 (April, 2005).

- Step toe, Tyina, "Race, Music, and Migration in Interwar Houston," *Journal of the West* 53, no. 3 (Summer, 2014).
- Sturdevant, Paul E., "Black and White with Shades of Gray: The Greenville Sign," *East Texas Historical Journal* 42, no. 1 (2004).
- Sunbelt Revolution: The Historical Progression of the Civil Rights Struggle in the Gulf South.* Ed. by Samuel C. Hyde, Jr. (Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2003).
- TSU Meets the Press: White Newspaper Coverage of a Black University in Houston, Texas, 1947-1987.* Comp. by E. Bun Lee. (Houston: D. Armstrong, 1989).
- Tarver, Harold M. *An Epoch Signalized by Race Emigration; the Race Loses by Quitting the South.* (San Antonio, 1900).
- Teel, Leonard R., "The African American Press and the Campaign for a Federal Antilynching Law, 1933-34," *American Journalism* 8, nos. 2-3 (Spring-Summer, 1991).
- Telling Memories among Southern Women: Domestic Workers and Their Employers in the Segregated South.* Ed. by Susan Tucker. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1988).
- Temple-Raston, Dina. *A Death in Texas: A Story of Race, Murder, and a Small Town's Struggle for Redemption.* (New York: Henry Holt and Company, 2002).
[Jasper, TX]
- The Texas Commission on Interracial Cooperation, 1920-1936: a Southern Organization for the Promotion of Racial Goodwill.* Prep. by M. W. Dogan and J. L. Clark for distribution at the Texas Centennial Celebration, Hall of Negro Life, Dallas, Texas. (Dallas? Texas Commission on Interracial Cooperation? 1936?).
- Thomas, Jesse O. *Negro Participation in the Texas Centennial Exposition.* (Boston: Christopher Publishing Office, 1936).
- Thomas, Stephen B., and Daniel J. DeGuire, "Legal Update—Black English: Not a Black and White Issue," *Texas Tech Journal of Education* 8, no. 3 (Fall, 1981).
- Thompson, Brian, "Justice?" *Texas Historian* 52, no. 2 (November, 1991). [John Earl Reese murder, Mayflower, TX]
- Thornton, Brian, "The Murder of Emmett Till: Myth, Memory, and National Magazine Response," *Journalism History* 36, no. 2 (Summer, 2010).
- Throwing Off the Cloak of Privilege: White Southern Women Activists in the Civil Rights Era.* Ed. by Gail S. Murray; foreword by Stanley Harrold and Randall M. Miller. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2004).
- Timmons, Patrick, "Back to Jasper," *Texas Observer* 96, no. 22 (November 19, 2004).
[Killing of James Byrd in Jasper, TX]

- Tolnay, Stewart E., E. M. Beck, and James L. Massey, "Black Competition and White Vengeance: Legal Execution of Blacks as Social Control in the Cotton South, 1890 to 1929," *Social Science Quarterly* 73, no. 3 (September, 1992).
- Trulson, Chad R., and James W. Marquart. *First Available Cell: Desegregation of the Texas Prison System*. Foreword by Ben M. Crouch. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2009).
- Tucker, Sterling. *Black Reflections on White Power*. Grand Rapids: W. B. Eerdmans Pub. Co., 1969).
- Turner, Elizabeth H. *Women, Culture, and Community: Religion and Reform in Galveston, 1880-1920*. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997).
- The Undersigned Were Appointed at a Public Meeting Held This Place on the 26th Ult., to Select a Standing Committee of Twenty Discret [sic] Men ...* (Seguin, TX, 1854).
[Call to action against Mexican population allegedly encouraging slaves to escape to Mexico]
- U. S. Commission on Civil Rights. *Racial Isolation in the Public Schools; a Report*. 2 vols. (Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1967).
- U. S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Military Affairs. *Affray at Brownsville, Texas*. 6v. (Washington: Govt. Printing Office, 1908).
- _____. _____. _____. _____. *The Brownsville Affray ... Report*. (Washington: Govt. Printing Office, 1908).
- U. S. War Department. *The Brownsville Affray: Report of the Inspector General*. (Washington, DC: [s. n.] 1908).
- _____. _____. *Summary Discharge or Mustering Out of Regiments or Companies. Message from the President ... Transmitting a Report from the Secretary of War, together with Several Documents (and Additional Testimony in the Brownsville Case)*. 2v (Washington: Govt. Printing Office, 1906-1907).
- _____. _____. Inspector General's Office. *Affray at Brownsville, Texas, August 13 and 14, 1906: Investigation of the Conduct of United States Troops (Companies B, C, and D, Twenty-fifth Infantry) Stationed at Fort Brown, Texas: Reports of Augustus P. Blocksom, Leonard A. Lovering, [and] Ernest A. Garlington (of the Inspector General's Dept.)*. (Washington: Govt. Printing Office, 1906).
- _____. _____. _____. *The Brownsville Affray. Report of the Inspector General of the Army; Order of the President Discharging Enlisted Men of Companies B, C, and D, Twenty-fifth Infantry; Messages of the President to the Senate; and Majority and Minority Reports of the Senate Committee on Military Affairs*. (Washington: Govt. Printing Office, 1908).
- Vanderpool, Guy C., "The Dallas Express and the Double V Campaign," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 20, no. 1 (Spring, 2008).

- Vandiver, Frank E. *The Southerner as Extremist*. (United States, 1964?).
- Vertrees, John J. *The Negro Problem*. (Nashville: Marshall & Bruce, 1905).
- Volanto, Keith J., "Up in Arms: Local Protest vs. Placement of Black CCC Camps in West Texas," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 83 (October, 2007).
- Wallace, Lillie T. *From Every Mountain Side*. (New York: Carlton Press, 1972).
- Ware, Diane L., "Bittersweet Balance: Oral History and the Company Town of Sugar Land, Texas. In the Segregated South," *Sound Historian: Journal of the Texas Oral History Association* 4, no. 2 (Fall, 1998).
- Wasko, Arthur O. *From Race Riot to Sit-in, 1919 and the 1960s; a Study in the Connections between Conflict and Violence*. (Garden City, NY: Anchor Books, 1967, c1966).
- Watson, Dwight, "In the Name of Decency and Progress: The Response of Houston's Civic Leaders to the Lynching of Robert Powell in 1928," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 1, no. 2 (Summer, 2004).
- _____. *Race and the Houston Police Department, 1930-1990: A Change Did Come*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2005).
- Weatherbee, Bo., "Breaking the Racial Barrier: One Man's Influence on a Community," *Texas Historian* 62, no. 1 (September, 2001). [W. Henry Govan, Rotan, TX]
- Weatherford, Willis D. *Lynching, Removing Its Causes: Address Delivered before the Southern Sociological Congress, New Orleans, La., April 14, 1916*. (Nashville?: Southern Sociological Congress, 1916?).
- Weaver, John D. *The Brownsville Raid*. Foreword by Lewis L. Gould. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1992, c1970).
- _____. *Exoneration: Based on The Brownsville Raid (1970) and The Senator and the Sharecropper's Son (1997)*. (New York: Wendy Schmalz, Harold Obers Associates, 1999). [Drama]
- _____. *Exoneration: Notes for Revision*. (S.l., 1994). [Brownsville riot, 1906]
- _____. *The Senator and the Sharecropper's Son: Exoneration of the Brownsville Soldiers*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1997).
- Webb, Clive. *Fight Against Fear: Southern Jews and Black Civil Rights*. (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2001).
- Weinstein, Allen, and Frank O. Gatell, eds. *The Segregation Era, 1863-1964; a Modern Reader*. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1970).

- Wells-Barnett, Ida B. *Southern Horrors and Other Writings: The Anti-Lynching Campaign of Ida B. Wells, 1892-1900*. Ed. with introd. by Jacqueline Jones Royster. (Boston: Bedford Books, 1997).
- Whittier, Julius, "The Last Bastion," in *The Texas Book: Profiles, History, and Reminiscences of the University*. Ed. by Richard A. Holland. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006).
- Williams, Clayton W., "A Threatened Mutiny of Soldiers at Fort Stockton in 1873 Resulted in Penitentiary Sentences of Five to Fifteen Years," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 52 (1976).
- Williams, Frederick, Helen S. Cairns, and Charles E. Cairns, eds. *An Analysis of the Variations from Standard English Pronunciation in the Phonetic Performance of Two Groups of Nonstandard-English-speaking Children: Final Report*. (Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, Bureau of Research, 1971).
- Williams, Jamye C., and McDonald Williams, eds. *The Negro Speaks: The Rhetoric of Contemporary Black Leaders*. (New York: Noble and Noble, 1970).
- Williams, John Henry. *A Negro Looks at War*. (New York: Workers Library Publishers, Inc., 1940).
- Williams, Melissa, "An Angry Encounter: The Camp Logan Riot," *Texas Historian* 53, no. 1 (September, 1992).
- Wilson, J. R., "Zinetta Burney: Crossing Alabama Street," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).
- Wilson, Terry A. *A Study Evaluating the Relationship of the University of Texas at Austin and the African American Community: Perceptions versus Reality: Submitted to the Office of the Vice President for Development and University Relations*. (Austin, TX, 1993).
- Wilson, William H., "Growing Up Black in East Texas: Some Twentieth-Century Experiences," *East Texas Historical Journal* 32, no. 1 (1994).
- Wingate, Rosalee M. *I Like Myself*. Photogr. by Steve Martin. (Austin: National Educational Laboratory Publishers, 1977).
- Wintz, Cary D., "The Struggle for Dignity: African Americans in the Twentieth Century," in *Twentieth-Century Texas: A Social and Cultural History*. Ed. by John W. Storey and Mary L. Kelley. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2008).
- Without Sanctuary: Lynching Photography in America*. By James Allen, Hamilton Als, John Lewis, and Leon F. Litwack. (Santa Fe: Twin Palms, 2000).
- Witt, Sharon K. *School Integration and Racial Prejudice*. (Austin: [Report, University of Texas at Austin] 1970). [Austin, TX]

- Woodtor, Dee P. *Finding a Place Called Home: A Guide to African-American Genealogy and Historical Identity*. (New York: Random House, 1999).
- Woodward, C. Vann. *The Strange Career of Jim Crow*. 2. ed. rev. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1966).
- Wooten, Heather Green. *The Polio Years in Texas: Battling a Terrifying Unknown*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2009).
- Worber, Dee Parmer. *Finding a Place Called Home: A Guide to African American Genealogy and Historical Identity*. (New York: Random House, 1999).
- Work, David, "United States Colored Troops in Texas during Reconstruction, 1865-1867," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 109, no. 3 (January, 2006).
- Wormser, Jim. *The Rise and Fall of Jim Crow*. (New York: St. Martin's Griffin, 2004).
[Companion to PBS television series]
- Yates, Donald L. *Correlates of Attitudes toward the Police: A Comparison of Black and White Citizens in Austin, Texas*. (Austin: [Dissertation, University of Texas at Austin] 1984).
- Zinn, Howard. *The Southern Mystique*. (New York: Knopf, 1964).