

**AFRICAN AMERICAN HISTORY RESOURCES  
AT THE BRISCOE CENTER FOR AMERICAN HISTORY:  
A SUBJECT BIBLIOGRAPHY**

The Dolph Briscoe Center for American History at the University of Texas at Austin offers a wide variety of material for the study of African American life, history, and culture in Texas. As with all ethnic groups, the study of African Americans in Texas can be approached from many perspectives--through the use of monographs, scholarly articles, photographs, printed and recorded music, dissertations and theses, newspapers, the personal papers of individuals, and business and government records. This subject bibliography will acquaint researchers with the many resources relating to African American history and culture available at the Briscoe Center for American History.

For the purposes of this selection, scope was limited mainly to African Americans in the state of Texas. Other materials at the Briscoe Center supplement these entries and expand the national scope. Note that items dealing with the military and with sports have been assigned arbitrarily to the section on Business, Professions, and Labor.

Originally compiled by John Slate, 1989.  
Latest revision, 2019

## LOCAL AND COMMUNITY HISTORY

- Adams, Mary Lou. *Gentlemen, Shall We Begin Again?: The Fifth Ward Enrichment Program*. (Austin: Hogg Foundation for Mental Health, 1994). [Houston, TX]
- African American Families and Settlements of Dallas: On the Inside Looking Out: Exhibitions, Family Memoirs, Personality Profiles, and Community Essays*. By the BDR Editorial Board and community contributors; Mamie L. McKnight, project director. (Dallas: Black Dallas Remembered, 1990).
- African American Lifeways in East Central Texas: The Ned Peterson Farmstead (41B2115) Brazos County, Texas*. Ed. Sharon Bonath Carlson. (College Station: Texas A & M University, Center for Environmental Archaeology, 1995).
- African Americans in Central Texas History*. Ed. By Bruce A Glasrud and Deborah M. Liles. (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2019).
- Agreste, Michael, "Wards Matter," *Texas Monthly* 44, no. 12 (December, 2016).  
[Robert Pruitt portraits of black Houstonians]
- Ainslie, Ricardo C. *Long Dark Road: Bill King and Murder in Jasper, Texas*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2004).
- Akers, Monte. *Flames After Midnight: Murder, Vengeance, and the Desolation of a Texas Community*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 1999) [Kirvin, TX]
- Allen, Bertram L. *Blacks in Austin*. (United States? 1989).
- Allen, Phyllis Wonjou, "These Women Lived!" in *Grace and Gumption: Stories of Fort Worth Women*. Katie Sherrod, editor. (Forth Worth: TCU Press, 2007).
- Allison, Fred H., "Patriotic Prosperity and Social Change in World War II: The Impact of Majors Field on Greenville, Texas," *Sound Historian: Journal of the Texas Oral History Association* 5, no. 1 (1999).
- Allison, Randal Scott. A Dialogue between Material Remains, Historical Documents, and Oral History: Allenfarm and Rogers Plantations, a Case Study. (College Station: [Dissertation, Texas A & M University] 1996).
- Amin, Julius, "Black Lubbock: 1955 to the Present," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 65 (1989).
- Arline, Ralph, Jr., "Desegregation in the Beaumont Schools, 1954-1985," *Touchstone* 9 (1990).
- Bailey, Herbert J., "Charles Bellinger and Jim Crow in San Antonio, Texs, 1905-1937," *South Texas Studies* 4 (1993).

Barentine, Joseph P. *Clarksville National Register District: History of Property Ownership*. (Austin? 1984). [Austin, TX]

Baum, Dale, "Burdens of Landholding in a Freed Slave Settlement: The Case of Brazoria County's 'Hall's Town'," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 113, no. 2 (October, 2009).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Counterfeit Justice: The Judicial Odyssey of Texas Freedwoman Azeline Hearne*. (Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2009).

Bean, Alan, "A Letter from Tulia," *Texas Observer* 97, no. 4 (February 18, 2005).  
[Drug bust in Tulia, TX]

Bean, Christopher, "'A Most Singular and Interesting Attempt': The Freedmen's Bureau at Marshall, Texas," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 110, no. 4 (April, 2007).

*Beaumont Colored Schools, 1889-1926*. (Beaumont: American Printing Co., 1926).

Bechman, Jacqueline, "Fourth Ward: a \$100 Million Ghetto," *Houston City Magazine* 8, no. 5 (May, 1984).

Behnken, Brian D., "The 'Dallas Way': Protest, Response, and the Civil Rights Experience in Big D and Beyond," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 111, no. 1 (July, 2007).

\_\_\_\_\_, "Elusive Unity: African Americans, Mexican Americans, and Civil Rights in Houston," in *Seeking Inalienable Rights: Texans and Their Quest for Justice*. Ed. by Debra A. Reid. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2009).

Belsha, Kalyn, "Jordan's Jasper," *Texas Observer* 103, no. 13 (August, 2011).  
[Photographer Alonzo Jordan]

Bernstein, Jake, "Don't Drink the Water," *Texas Observer* 97, no. 23 (December 2, 2005).  
[Pollution in Houston neighborhoods]

\_\_\_\_\_, "Sweet Union," *Texas Observer* 94, no. 11 (June 7, 2002).  
[Sweet Union, TX]

*The Black Community of Bonham, Texas: Forgotten Dignity: A Photographic History, 1880-1930*. Comp. and ed. by Pat Stephens. ([Bonham]: Progressive Citizens, 1984).

[Black Dallas Remembered 1987 Steering Committee]. *Black Dallas Remembered: 1988 Black Heritage Calendar*. (Dallas: Dallas Historical Society, 1987).

*Black Dixie: Afro-Texan History and Culture in Houston*. Ed. by Howard Beeth and Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1992).

Blackwelder, Julia K. *Women of the Depression: Caste and Culture in San Antonio, 1929-1939*. (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 1984).

Blakeslee, Nate, "Can You Hear Me Now?" *Texas Observer* 94, no. 21 (November 8, 2002).  
[Tulia, TX drug bust]

\_\_\_\_\_, "Color of Justice," *Texas Observer* 92, no. 12 (June 23, 2000).  
[Tulia, TX, drug bust]

\_\_\_\_\_, "Texas' Dirty War," *Texas Observer* 97, no. 17 (September 9, 2005).  
[Excerpt from his *Tulia: Race, Cocaine, and Corruption in a Small Texas Town*]

\_\_\_\_\_. *Tulia: Race, Cocaine, and Corruption in a Small Texas Town*. (New York: Public Affairs, 2005).

Block, Robinson, "Afro-Americans for Black Liberation and the Fight for Civil Rights at the University of Houston," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).

Blue, Carroll Parrott, "Emancipation Is a Park," *Houston History* 9, no. 2 (Spring, 2012).

Borders, Gary B. *A Hanging in Nacogdoches: Murder, Race, Politics, and Polemics in Texas's Oldest Town, 1870-1916*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006).

Borrer, Jennifer, "The Colored Trainmen of America: Kingsville Black Labor and the Railroads," *Journal of South Texas* 11 (1998).

\_\_\_\_\_, "The Colored Trainmen of America: Kingsville Black Labor and the Railroads," in *African American in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).

Boswell, Angela. *Her Act and Deed: Women's Lives in a Rural Southern County, 1837-1873*. (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2001). [Colorado Co., Texas]

Bowman, Larry, "Breaking Barriers: David Hoskins and the Integration of the Texas League," in *Dallas Reconsidered: Essays in Local History*. Michael V. Hazel, ed. (Dallas: Three Forks Press, 1995).

Braudaway, Doug, "African-American Del Rio," *Journal of Big Bend Studies* 21 (2009).

Brewer, J. Mason, ed. *An Historical Outline of the Negro in Travis County*. (Austin: Samuel Huston College, 1940).

\_\_\_\_\_. *A Pictorial and Historical Souvenir of Negro Life in Austin, Texas, 1950-51: Who's Who and What's What*. (Austin, 1951?).

*The Brown Texan*. (Fort Worth: Adele Jackson, 1964- ).

Bryan, Frank, "On the Jefferson Road," in Dobie, J. Frank, Mody C. Boatright, and Harry H. Ransom, eds. *Texian Stomping Grounds* (Austin: Texas Folklore Society, 1941). [East Texas]

- Bryan, Marilyn T., "The Economic, Political, and Social Status of the Negro in El Paso," *Password* 13, no. 3 (Fall, 1968).
- Buford, Michael D. *Up From Cotton: A Pictorial History of Blacks in the Brazos Valley*. (Bryan, TX: Buford, 1980).
- Bullard, Robert D. *Invisible Houston: The Black Experience in Boom and Bust*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1987).
- Butler, Melvin A. A Vocabulary Study of Negroes in Austin, Texas. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas] 1962).
- Byerly, Edward, "Divided We Stand: Jim Crow Education in Victoria, Texas, 1901-1966," *South Texas Studies* (2009).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Divided We Stand: Jim Crow Education in Victoria, Texas, 1901-1966," in *African American in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Three Nines and a Diamond: The Ways, Means, and Consequences of Segregated Baseball in Victoria, Texas," *South Texas Studies* (2010).
- Caldwell, Kirbyjohn, "[Where I'm From]: Kirbyjohn Caldwell," *Texas Monthly* 33, no. 12 (December, 2005). [Houston, TX]
- Campbell, Randolph B., "Human Property: The Black Slave in Harrison County, 1850-1860," in *The African American Experience in Texas: An Anthology*. Ed. by Bruce A. Glasrud and James M. Smallwood. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 2007).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Population Persistence and Social Change in Nineteenth-Century Texas: Harrison County, 1850-1880," *Journal of Southern History* 48, no. 2 (May, 1982).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Reconstruction in Colorado County, Texas, 1865-1876," *Nesbitt Memorial Library Journal* 5, no. 1 (January, 1995).
- Carleton, Don E., "Dallas in Black and White," *Texas Highways* 46, no. 2 (February, 1999).
- Castleberry, Vivian A. *Daughters of Dallas: A History of Greater Dallas through the Voices and Deeds of Its Women*. (Dallas: Odenwald Press, 1994). General + bios: Florence Louise Harllee Phelps / Alvernon Verita King Evans Tripp
- Cervenka, Mary R., ed. *History of Ethnic Cultures in the Ballinger Area*. Ed. Mary Ruth Cervenka for the Ballinger Bicentennial Commission. (Ballinger, TX: Ballinger Bicentennial Commission, 1976).
- Chapman, Betty T. *Houston Women: Invisible Threads in the Tapestry*. (Texas? B. T. Chapman, 2000).

- Christian, Garna L., "The El Paso Racial Crisis of 1900," in *The African American Experience in Texas: An Anthology*. Ed. by Bruce A. Glasrud and James M. Smallwood. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 2007).
- Clarksville*. (Corpus Christ: Mission Press; published through the School of Architecture, the University of Texas at Austin, 1969).  
[Former Freedmen's community, Austin, TX]
- A Collection of Pages from the Histories of Neylandville and St. Paul School*. Sponsored by the St. Paul Reunion Association, with the assistance of the Neyland City Council, Robert L. Lee, Benjamin F. Thrash. (Neylandville, TX: City of Neylandville, 1988).
- Collins, Izola E. F. *Island of Color: Where Juneteenth Started*. (Bloomington, IN: AuthorHouse, 2004) [Galveston, TX]
- Coming through Hard Times: An Oral History Video*. [videorecording] By Patsy Cravens. (United States, 1995). [Colorado Co.]
- "Confronting Jim Crow," theme issue, *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).
- Conrad, James, and Theodore M. Lawe, "Preserving Rosenwald Schools in East Texas: The Sand Flat and Richland School Project," *East Texas Historical Journal* 43, no. 2 (Fall, 2005).
- Cotton, Walter F. *History of Negroes of Limestone County from 1860 to 1939*. (Mexia: J. A. Chatman and S. M. Merriwether, 1939).
- Cravens, Patsy. *Leavin' a Testimony: Portraits from Rural Texas*. Foreword by John B. Boles. Afterword by Bob Patten. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006). [Colorado Co.]
- Crawford, Audrey, "'To Protect, to Feed, and to Give Momentum to Every Effort': African American Clubwomen in Houston, 1880-1910," *The Houston Review of History and Culture* 1, no. 1 (Fall, 2003).
- Cronin, Mary M., "C. F. Richardson and the *Houston Informer's* Fight for Racial Equality in the 1920s," *American Journalism: A Journal of Media History* 23, no. 3 (Summer 2006).
- Crouch, Barry A., "The Freedmen's Bureau in Colorado County, Texas, 1865-1869," *Nesbitt Memorial Library Journal* 5, no. 2 (May, 1995). [Part 1 of 3 only]
- Crouch, Barry A., and Donaly E. Brice, "Dastardly Scoundrels: The State Police and the Linn Flat Affair," *East Texas Historical Journal* 37, no. 1 (1999).
- Cutler, Leigh, "Eldorado Ballroom," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 4, no. 1 (Fall, 2006).

- Dailey, Maceo C., Jr., and Kristine Navarro, eds. *Wheresoever My People Chance to Dwell: Oral Interviews with African American Women of El Paso*. (Baltimore: Black Classic Press, 2000).
- Davidson, James M., "The Old Dallas Burial Ground: A Forgotten Cemetery," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 102, no. 2 (October, 1998).
- Davis, E. Mott, "When They Made the Movie," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 9 (Spring, 1991). [Gordon Parks film, *Leadbelly*]
- \_\_\_\_\_, et al., "Where the Good Times Roll ... Bucking Hill," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 6 (Summer, 1985).
- Davis, Michael W. *Archaeological Survey of the Proposed Child Development Center, Ebenezer Third Baptist Church, Austin, Texas*. (Austin: Hicks & Co., 1993).
- Davis, Rod, "Race against Time," *D* 19, no. 8 (August, 1992). [Dallas, TX]
- Dawson, George, and Richard Glaubman. *Life Is So Good*. (New York: Random House, 2000). [Marshall, TX]
- Dean, Ouida W., "Upshaw Community, Nacogdoches County," in *Just Between Us: Stories and Memories from the Texas Pines*. Ed. by Dan K. Utley & Milton S. Jordan. (Nacogdoches, TX: Stephen F. Austin State University Press, 2012). [old Freedmen's community]
- Dinges, Bruce J., "The San Angelo Riot of 1881: The Army, Race Relations, and Settlement on the Texas Frontier," *Journal of the West* 41, no. 3 (Summer, 2002).
- Doyle, Judith Kaaz. *An Ironic Crusade: Maury Maverick, San Antonio Politics, and the Black Political Machine, 1938-1941*. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas at Austin] 1982).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Maury Maverick and Racial Politics in San Antonio, Texas, 1938-1941," *Journal of Southern History* 53, no. 2 (May, 1987).
- Dressman, Frances, "'Yes, We Have No Jitneys!': Transportation Issues in Houston's Black Community, 1914-1924," *Houston Review* 9, no. 2 (1987).
- Dulaney, W. Marvin, "The Progressive Voters League: A Political Voice for African Americans," in *Dallas Reconsidered: Essays in Local History*. Michael V. Hazel, ed. (Dallas: Three Forks Press, 1995).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "A Research Challenge: The African American Experience in Dallas, Texas," *Legacies; a History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 16, no. 1 (Spring, 2004).

- \_\_\_\_\_, "'We Still Love Lucy': Lucy Patterson, Dallas's First African-American Councilwoman, 1973," *Legacies; a History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 25, no. 2 (Fall, 2013).
- Dunbar, Paul L., "A. Maceo Smith and the Hall of Negro Life," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 23, no. 2 (Fall, 2011).  
[Texas Centennial Exposition, 1936]
- Ellis, Pierce, "The Other Gang Wars," *D* 19, no. 10 (October, 1992). [Dallas]
- Enstam, Elizabeth Y. *Women and the Creation of Urban Life: Dallas, Texas, 1843-1920*. (College Station: Texas A & M Press, 1998).
- The Ethnic Groups of Houston*. Ed. Fred R. von der Mehden. (Houston: Rice University Studies, 1984).
- Farrington, Clifford. *Biracial Unions on Galveston's Waterfront, 1865-1925*. (Austin: Texas State Historical Association, 2007).
- First African American Families of Dallas: Creative Survival: Exhibition and Family Memoirs*. By Mamie L. McKnight, et al. (Dallas: Black Dallas Remembered Steering Committee, 1987).
- Fitzgerald, Dorothy, "Black History," in *Colorado County Chronicles*. Comp. by Colorado County Historical Commission. 2v. (Austin: Nortex Press, 1986).
- Foster, Robert L., and Alwyn Barr, "Black Lubbock," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 54 (1978).
- Franklin, T. C., "Two Black Doctors Who Practiced in Bastrop," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 5 (Spring, 1984).
- Garrett-Scott, Shenette, "'The Hope of the South': The New Century Cotton Mill of Dallas Texas, and the Business of Race in the New South, 1902-1907," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 116, no. 2 (October, 2012).
- Genovese, Eugene D. *A Consuming Fire: The Fall of the Confederacy in the Mind of the White Christian South*. (Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press, 1998).
- Gerland, Jonathan, "Wilk Peters Remembers Early 1920s Diboll," *The Pine Bough* 5, no. 1 (July, 2000).
- Gibbs, Roshanda, "Texas Southern University: A Frontier in Education for Blacks in Houston," *Texas Historian* 62, no. 3 (February, 2002).
- Goldberg, Robert A., "Racial Change on the Southern Periphery: The Case of San Antonio, Texas, 1960-1965," *Journal of Southern History* 49, no. 3 (August, 1983).



- \_\_\_\_\_, "Racial Change on the Southern Periphery: The Case of San Antonio, Texas, 1960-1965," in *African American in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- Gower, Patricia E., "Blacks in San Angelo: Relations between Fort Concho and the City, 1875-1889," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 66 (1990).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "The Price of Exclusion: Dallas Municipal Policy and Its Impact on African Americans," *East Texas Historical Journal* 39, no. 1 (2001).
- Graff, Harvey J., "Tales of Two Cities, North and South, in White, Black, and Brown," in his *The Dallas Myth: The Making and Unmaking of an American City*. (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2008).
- Greene, Casey, "Guardians Against Change: The Ku Klux Klan in Houston and Harris County, 1920-1925," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).
- Guzmán, Will, "The El Paso Branch of the 1923 and 1929 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People," *Password* 60, no. 3 (Fall, 2016).
- Haines, Cynthia F., "Segregation: From Minstrel Shows to Movie Palaces," in her *Showtime!: From Opera House to Picture Palaces in El Paso*. (El Paso: Texas Western Press, 2006).
- Hamilton, Matthew K., "The Pro-Slavery Argument in Brazoria County, Texas, 1840-1865," *East Texas Historical Journal* 52, no. 2 (Fall, 2014).
- Hamilton, Nancy, "Desegregation Memories," *Password* 56, no. 1 (Spring, 2012).  
[El Paso, TX] See also 57, no. 4 (Winter, 2013)
- Hamilton, William B. *A Social Survey of Austin*. (Austin: The University of Texas, 1913).  
[Bulletin of the University of Texas, No. 273].
- Hardy, Michael, "Blood and Sugar," *Texas Monthly* 45, no. 1 (January, 2017).  
[Sugar Land, TX]
- Harwell, Debbie Z., "William S. Holland: A Mighty Lion at Yates High School," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).
- Haynes, Robert, "Black Houstonians and the White Democratic Primary, 1920-1945," in *Houston, a Twentieth Century Urban Frontier*. Ed. by Francisco Arturo Rosales and Barry J. Kaplan. (Pt. Washington, NY: Kennikat Press, 1982).
- Henderson, Adele. *Smith County, Texas: Its Background and History in Antebellum Days*. (Austin: [Thesis, University of Texas] 1926).
- Hernández, Marie Theresa. *Cemeteries of Ambivalent Desire: Unearthing Deep South Narratives from a Texas Graveyard*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2008).

- Hickman, R. C. *Behold the People: R. C. Hickman's Photographs of Black Dallas, 1949-1961*. (Austin: Texas State Historical Association, 1994).
- Historic Black Dallasites*. Comp. Sadye Gee. Ed. Darnell Williams. (Dallas: Museum of African American Life and Culture, 1988?).
- Holley, Joe, "To Hear the Past: Black Folklore in Matagorda County," *Texas Humanist* 3, no. 4 (December, 1980).
- Houston Public Library. *Invisible in Houston*. (Houston: The Library, 1978).
- Houston Women from Suffrage to City Hall: A Project of the League of Women Voters of Houston Education Fund*. Ed. by Helen Hunter, et al. (Houston: League of Women Voters, 1987).
- Hyatt, Emily, "Angelina County Churches: Preserving Their Legacies," *The Pine Bough* 22 (December, 2017).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Angelina County Schools: Preserving the Heart of a Community," *The Pine Bough* 15 (December, 2010).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Helen Darden's Memories of the Blue Hole, the Vernon County Line School, and the Boykin Community," *The Pine Bough* 16 (December, 2011).
- Iglehart, Alfreda, "Waco Jive," in *The Folklore of Texan Cultures*. Ed. Frances Edward Abernethy. (Austin: Encino Press, 1974).
- Invisible in Austin: Life and Labor in an American City*. Ed. by Javier Auyero; afterword by Loïc Wacquant. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2015).
- Ivy, Charlotte, "Forgotten Color: Black Families in Early El Paso," *Password* 35, no. 1 (Spring, 1990).
- Jackson, C. Emerson, and Gwendolyn M. Jackson. *History of the Negro: Wichita Falls, Texas, 1880-1982*. (Wichita Falls: Humphrey Print. Co., 2003, c1988).
- Jennings, Paul, "The Fire Last Time," *Texas Observer* 92, no. 16 (August 25, 2000).  
[Review of Akers, *Flames After Midnight*] [Kirvin, TX, lynchings]
- Jett, Brandon, "Paris Is Burning: Lynching and Racial Violence in Lamar County, 1890-1920," *East Texas Historical Journal* 51, no. 2 (Fall, 2013).
- Johnson, Erica, "From Harlem to SoHo: Perceptions of Deep Ellum," *Legacies: a Historical Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 26, no. 2 (Fall, 2014).
- Jones, Carolyn L. *Volma—My Journey: One Man's Impact on the Civil Rights Movement in Austin, Texas*. (Austin: Eakin Press, 1998). [Volma Overton]

- Jones, Jan L, "Voices of Change: The Emergence of Minority Theater, 1885-2001," in her *Renegades, Showmen & Angels: A Theatrical History of Fort Worth from 1873-2001*. (Fort Worth: TCU Press, 2006).
- Jones, Louie, and Annette López Lane, "Integration Recollections and Reflections, Crane, Texas" *Permian Historical Annual* 48 (2008).
- Justice, Blair. *Houston: The "Seed" Factors of Unrest*. (Austin: Hogg Foundation for Mental Health, 1969).
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Violence in the City*. (Fort Worth: Leo Potishman Fund, 1969).  
[Houston, TX]
- Kaplan, Barry J., "Race, Income, and Ethnicity: Residential Change in a Houston Community, 1920-1970," *Houston Review* 3, no. 1 (Winter, 1981).
- Kerrigan, William T., "Race, Expansion, and Slavery in Eagle Pass, Texas, 1852," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 101, no. 3 (January, 1998).
- Kesselus, Kenneth. *History of Bastrop County, Texas, during Reconstruction*. (Bastrop: Wash Jones Press, c2011).
- Kibbe, Tina M., "School Desegregation in Port Arthur: The Battle between the Community, the Board, and the Justice Department," *East Texas Historical Journal* 44, no. 2 (2006).
- King, Vicky, "Slavery and Cattle Ranching in Liberty and Chambers Counties," *Touchstone* 12 (1993).
- Knight, Larry P., "Defending the Unnecessary: Slavery in San Antonio in the 1850s," *Journal of South Texas* 15, no. 1 (2002).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Defending the Unnecessary: Slavery in San Antonio in the 1850s," in *African American in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- Kossie-Chernyshev, Karen, "Constructing Good Success: The Church of God in Christ and Social Uplift in East Texas, 1910-1935," *East Texas Historical Journal* 44, no. 1 (2006).
- Kraeplin, Camille, "Two Tales of One City: How Cultural Perspective Influenced the Framing of a Pre-Civil Rights Story in Dallas," *American Journalism* 25, no. 1 (Winter, 2008).
- La Rotta, Alex, "'Talk to Me': The History of San Antonio's West Side Sound," *Journal of Texas Music History* 13 (2013).
- Lawe, Theodore M., "Racial Politics in Dallas in the Twentieth Century," *East Texas Historical Journal* 46, no. 2 (2008).

- Lee, E. Bun. *Local Newspapers and the Houston Public School Desegregation, 1954-1984*. Written and comp. by E. Bun Lee, with Louis A. Browne & James W. Ward. ([S. I.] 2010).
- Levy, Nathan, "Bringing Justice to Hearne," *Texas Observer* 97. no. 9 (April 29, 2005). [Drug bust in Hearne, TX]
- Lightfoot, Billy Bob, "The Negro Exodus from Comanche County," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 56, no. 3 (January, 1953).
- Linsley, Judith W., "Fact Finding Survey of Beaumont, Texas, about Colored Citizens, 1930," *Texas Gulf Historical and Biographical Record* 35 (November, 1999).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Main House, Carriage House: African-American Domestic Employees at the McFaddin-Ward House in Beaumont, Texas, 1900-1950," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 103, no. 1 (July, 1999).
- Littlejohn, Calvin. *Calvin Littlejohn: Portrait of a Community in Black and White*. Ed. by Bob Ray Sanders. Foreword by Don Carleton. (Fort Worth: TCU Press and the Dolph Briscoe Center for American History, 2009).
- Locke, Joseph, "Making 'South Texas': Race, Religion, and the Definition of a Region, 1877-1920," *Journal of South Texas* 25, no. 2 (Fall, 2012).
- Loftus, Sarah, "Negotiating Ownership in a Contested Landscape: A Consideration of Post-Emancipation Black Community Development during Jim Crow in Anderson County, Texas," *East Texas Historical Review* 55, no. 1 (Spring, 2017).
- Lomax, Lucius, "There Goes the Neighborhood," *Third Coast: The Magazine of Austin* 2, no. 5 (December, 1982). [Robertson Hill neighborhood]
- López, Katherine, "Two Paths to Greatness: Elvin Hayes and Hakeem Olajuwon Come to Houston," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 3, no. 1 (Fall, 2005).
- Louzon, David, "Corpus Christi's Galvan Ballroom: Music and Multiculturalism in the 1950s," *Journal of South Texas* 20, no. 2 (Fall, 2007).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Corpus Christi's Galvan Ballroom: Music and Multiculturalism in the 1950s," in *African Americans in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- Lovett, O Rufus. *Weeping Mary*. Photographs by O. Rufus Lovett. Foreword by Anne Wilkes Tucker. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006). [Cherokee Co., TX]
- McAuley, Davis, "Education and Religion under Slavery in Bastrop County, Texas," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 8 (Fall, 1988).

- \_\_\_\_\_, "Slave Family Life in Bastrop County, Texas, 1845-1865," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 9 (Spring, 1991).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Slave Life and Work in Bastrop County," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 7 (Winter, 1986).
- McDonald, Archie P., "Patches, History, and Deep Throat," in *Just Between Us: Stories and Memories from the Texas Pines*. Ed. by Dan K. Utley & Milton S. Jordan. (Nacogdoches, TX: Stephen F. Austin State University Press, 2012).
- McDonald, Jason. *Racial Dynamics in Early Twentieth-Century Austin, Texas*. (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2012).
- McKenzie, Fred, "The Kellyville Incident," *East Texas Historical Journal* 37, no. 1 (1999).
- MacKenzie, Richard, "The Hard Toll of a Good Fight," *D* 19, no. 4 (April, 1992).  
[Dallas police chief]
- Marks, John G., "Community Bonds in the Bayou City: Free Blacks and Local Reputation in Early Houston," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 117, no. 3 (January, 2014).
- Mason, Kenneth. *Paternal Continuity: African-Americans and Race Relations in San Antonio, Texas, 1867-1937*. (Austin: [Dissertation, University of Texas at Austin] 1994).
- Massey, Sarah R., "After Emancipation: Cologne, Texas," *Journal of South Texas* 20, no. 2 (Fall, 2007).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "After Emancipation: Cologne, Texas," in *African American in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- Matlock, Cynthia, "Sylvia Mae's Soul Food," *Texas Co-op Power* 73, no. 7 (January, 2017).  
[Jacksonville, TX]
- May, Michael, "Port Arthur Blues," *Texas Observer* 94, no. 4 (March 1, 2002).  
[Westside activist Hilton Kelley]
- Mears, Michelle M. *And Grace Will Lead Me Home: African American Freedmen Communities of Austin, Texas, 1865-1928*. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 2009).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Clarksville: An Austin Freedmen's Community," *Sound Historian: Journal of the Texas Oral History Association* 11 (2008).
- Meeks, Tomiko, "We've Come This Far by Faith: Wheeler Avenue Baptist Church," *Houston History* 8, no. 3 (Summer, 2011).
- Morgan, Ruth P. *Governance by Decree: The Impact of the Voting Rights Act in Dallas*. (Lawrence, KN: University Press of Kansas, 2004).

- Muir, Andrew F. "The Free Negro in Fort Bend County, Texas." [reprint from the *Journal of Negro History* (January 1948)].
- \_\_\_\_\_. "The Free Negro in Harris County, Texas," (Austin: Texas State Historical Association, 1943 [reprint from the *Southwestern Historical Quarterly*]
- \_\_\_\_\_, "The Free Negro in Jefferson and Orange Counties, Texas." [reprint from the *Journal of Negro History* (April, 1950)].
- Murtha, Pam, "Working to Preserve a Community," *Heritage* (Fall, 2006). [Houston's 4<sup>th</sup> Ward]
- Nash, Sunny. *Big Mama Didn't Shop at Woolworth's*. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 1996). [Bryan, TX]
- Nieman, Donald G., "Black Political Power and Criminal Justice: Washington County, Texas, 1868-1884," *Journal of Southern History* 55, no. 3 (August, 1989).
- Northcott, Kaye, "Fort Clarksville," *Third Coast: The Magazine of Austin* 3, no. 11 (June, 1984). [Clarksville neighborhood]
- Noel, Cornelio, "A Few Comments on the History of Blacks in Brownsville," in *Still More Studies in Brownsville History*. Ed. by Milo Kearney. (Brownsville: University of Texas at Brownsville, 1991).
- O'Brien, Tim, "Fourth Ward: A Conversation with Stephen Fox," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 3, no. 2 (Spring, 2006).
- O'Connor, Louise S. *Cryin' for Daylight: A Ranching Culture in the Texas Coastal Bend*. (Austin: Wexford, 1989).
- Oko, Dan, "Third Ward Revisited," *Texas Highways* 59, no. 2 (February, 2012). Photographs by Ben DeSoto. [Houston, TX]
- Orton, Richard S. *The Upshaws of County Line: An American Family*. Photogr. by Richard S. Orton; foreword by Thad Sitton; introd. by Roy Flukinger. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2014).
- Pando, Patricia, "In the Nickel, Houston's Fifth Ward," *Houston History* 8, no. 3 (Summer, 2011).
- Pannel, Fay, "The Black Cemetery at Oak Hill," *Sayersville Historical Society Bulletin* 6 (Summer, 1985). [Bastrop County]
- \_\_\_\_\_, and Mattie Claiborne, "The Pain or Lyman Cemetery: Histories of Families and the Land," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 9 (Spring, 1991).
- Passon, W. H. *The Historical and Biographical Souvenir and Program of the 25th Anniversary of Metropolitan A. M. E. Church, Austin, Texas, 1882-1907*. (Austin, 1907 [reprint]).

- Payne, Darwin. *Big D: Triumph and Troubles of an American Supercity in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century*. New and rev. ed. (Dallas: Three Forks Press, 2000).
- Pearce, Margret H., "The Gano Cabin and a Story from Slave Narratives," *The Dallas Journal* 42 (December, 1996). [Dallas Genealogical Society]
- Pegoda, Andrew J., The University of Houston and Texas Southern University: Perpetuating 'Separate but Equal' in the Face of *Brown v. Board of Education*," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010).
- Pemberton, Doris H. *Juneteenth at Comanche Crossing*. (Austin: Eakin Publications, 1983). [Limestone Co.]
- Perritt, Carolyn, "The Dissident Voice of William Sidney Pittman," *Legacies; a History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 16, no. 1 (Spring, 2004).
- Phillips, Joseph M. *The Fire This Time: The Battle over Racial, Regional, and Religious Identities in Dallas, Texas, 1860-1990*. (Austin: [Dissertation, University of Texas at Austin] 2002).
- Phillips, Michael. *White Metropolis: Race, Ethnicity, and Religion in Dallas, 1841-2001*. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2006).
- Pitre, Merline. "Black Houstonians and the 'Separate but Equal' Doctrine: Carter W. Wesley versus Lula B. White," in *The African American Experience in Texas: An Anthology*. Ed. by Bruce A. Glasrud and James M. Smallwood. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 2007).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Black Houstonians and the 'Separate But Equal' Doctrine: Carter W. Wesley versus Lulu B. White," *Houston Review* 12, no. 1 (1990).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Texas and the Master Civil Rights Narrative: A Case Study of Black Females in Houston," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 116, no. 2 (October, 2012).
- Preuss, Gene B., "Within Those Walls: The African American School and Community in Lubbock and New Braunfels, Texas," *Sound Historian: Journal of the Texas Oral History Association* 4, no. 2 (Fall, 1998).
- Prince, Robert. *A History of Dallas: From a Different Perspective*. (Austin: Nortex Press, 1993).
- Pritchett, Jewell G. *The Black Community in Abilene*. (Abilene, TX: Pritchett Publications, 1984).
- Pruitt, Bernadette, "In Search of Freedom: Black Migration to Houston, 1914-1945," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 3, no. 1 (Fall, 2005).
- \_\_\_\_\_. *The Other Great Migration: The Movement of Rural African Americans to Houston, 1900-1941*. (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2013).

- Pyle, Emily, "Oh, Bury Me Not," *Texas Observer* 96, no. 24 (December 17, 2004).  
[Lubbock City Cemetery]
- Quimby, Marcel, "Dr. Benjamin R. Bluit and the Bluit Sanitarium," *Legacies: A Historical Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 19, no. 1 (Spring, 2007).
- Reavis, Dick J., "Klansmen, Communists, and Civil Liberties in Dallas, 1931," *Southwestern Historical Quarterly* 119, no. 3 (January, 2016).
- Redwine, W. A. *Brief History of the Negro in Five Counties* Reprod. in *Chronicles of Smith County, Texas* 11, no. 2 (Fall, 1972). [Smith & Rusk Counties, esp.]
- Rhodes, Andy, "Overseeing Olivewood: Historic African American Cemetery Revived," *The Medallion* January/February, 2007) [Houston, TX]
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Settling History: La Marque Students Discover the Heritage of a Black Cowboy Community," *The Medallion* (November/December, 2006).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Tending the Garden of Eden: Fort Worth Neighbors Tenacious in Rehabilitating Historic Neighborhood," *The Medallion* (March/April, 2005).
- Richardson, Seward P. *"Frisco": Eighty-one Years in Small Town Refugio, Texas*. (Victoria: Wexford Publishing, 1998).
- Riles, Karen. *African American Bibliography: Sources of Information Relating to African Americans in the Austin History Center of the Austin Public Library*. (Austin: The Center, 2000). Update of 1979 ed.
- Roark, Carol, "A Quiet Force: How Sam Bloom Shaped the Public Response to Integration in Dallas," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 25, no. 1 (Spring, 2013).
- Rose, Victor M. *Some Historical Facts in Regard to the Settlement of Victoria, Texas; Its Progress and Present Status*. ["The Colored People," pp. 74-75] (Laredo, TX: Daily Times Print., 1989).
- Roth, Jeffery, and J. B. Watson, Jr., "African American Education in Nacogdoches County, 1890-1970," *East Texas Historical Journal* 51, no. 1 (Spring, 2013).
- Roth, Mitchel P., and Tom Kennedy. *Houston Blue: The Story of the Houston Police Department*. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2012).
- Russell, Jan Jarboe, "The Worst Hard Time," *Texas Monthly* 39, no. 7 (July, 2011).  
[Cleveland, TX]
- St. John, Craig, and Shana M. B. Miller, "The Exposure of Black and Hispanic Children to Urban Ghettos: Evidence from Chicago and the Southwest," *Social Science*



*Quarterly* 76, no. 3 (September, 1995). [Dallas / Ft. Worth / Houston / San Antonio]

Saint Matthew Missionary Baptist Church, Corpus Christi, Texas. *Centennial History, 1874-1974, Saint Matthew Missionary Baptist Church, Corpus Christi, Texas*. By Bessie M. and Homer E. Johnson, et al. Illus. Dorothy Brown and Marion Loucks. (Corpus Christi: The Church, 1974).

Sance, Melvin M., and Marian L. Martinello. *The Wallace Brand Study Guide: For Use with the Institute of Texan Culture's Slide Set or Filmstrip and Audio Tape*. (San Antonio: University of Texas, Institute of Texan Cultures at San Antonio, 1978).

Sanders, Marc, and Ruthe Winegarten. *Lives and Times of Black Dallas Women*. Harry Robinson, Jr., ed. in chief. (Austin: Eakin Press, 2002).

Sandul, Paul J. P., et al., "'In the Pines Where the Sun Don't Ever Shine': Oral History, Community, and Race in Nacogdoches, Texas," *East Texas Historical Journal* 50, no. 1 (Spring, 2012).

Schutze, Jim. *The Accommodation: The Politics of Race in an American City*. (Secaucus, NJ: Citadel Press, 1986). [Dallas, TX]

Selcer, Richard F., "Black Sheep Jeff Daggett," in his *Fort Worth Characters*. (Denton: University of North Texas Press, 2009).

Shabazz, Amilcar, "Carter Wesley and the Making of Houston's Civic Culture," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 1, no. 2 (Summer, 2004).

Shands, Sheila S. Fulbright. *Open Housing; a Study of the Opposition in Austin, Texas*. (Austin: [Report, University of Texas at Austin] 1969).

Simond, Ada DeBlanc. *Looking Back: A Black Focus on Austin's Heritage, 1983*. (Austin: Austin Independent School District / Austin American-Statesman, 1984).

Sivad, Doug. *The Black Seminole Indians of Texas*. (n. p.: The Sivad Group, 1986).

Slate, John H., and Willis C. Winters, "'A Means to a Peaceful Transition': L. B. Houston and the Desegregation of Dallas Parks," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas & North Central Texas* 28, no. 1 (Spring, 2016).

Smallwood, James. *A Century of Achievement: Blacks in Cooke County, Texas*. (Gainsville, TX: Gainsville American Revolution Bicentennial Committee, 1975).

Smith, Thomas H., "African Americans in Dallas: From Slavery to Freedom," *Heritage News* 10, no. 1 (Spring, 1985).

---

\_\_\_\_\_, "African Americans in Dallas: From Slavery to Freedom," in *Dallas Reconsidered: Essays in Local History*. Michael V. Hazel, ed. (Dallas: Three Forks Press, 1995).

- \_\_\_\_\_, "Cast Down Your Buckets': A Black Experiment in Dallas," in *Dallas Reconsidered: Essays in Local History*. Michael V. Hazel, ed. (Dallas: Three Forks Press, 1995).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "Cast Down Your Buckets': A Black Experiment in Dallas," *Heritage News* 12, no. 1 (Spring, 1987).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "A Poor Pilgrim of Sorrow': 'Sin Killer' Griffin and Dallas Revivals," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 17, no. 2 (Fall, 2005).
- SoRelle, James M. *The Darker Side of "Heaven": The Black Community in Houston, Texas, 1917-1945*. (Kent, OH: [Dissertation, Kent State University] 1980).
- \_\_\_\_\_, "The 'Waco Horror': The Lynching of Jesse Washington," in *The African American Experience in Texas: An Anthology*. Ed. by Bruce A. Glasrud and James M. Smallwood. (Lubbock: Texas Tech University Press, 2007).
- Soy, Susan K., and Karen Riles, "The Blue Bellies Are in Austin," *Texas Library Journal* 80, no. 3 (Fall, 2004). [Texas slave narratives film]
- Spratt, Barbara Brown, "Growing Up in a Continental [Conoco] Oil Company Camp in Reagan County, Texas: The Life of a Black Child," *Permian Historical Annual* 48 (2008).
- Stabler, Scott L., "Free Men Come to Houston: Blacks During Reconstruction," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 3, no. 1 (Fall, 2005).
- Stein, Bill, ed., "The Slave Narratives of Colorado County," *Nesbitt Memorial Library Journal* 3, no. 1 (January, 1992).
- Stephens, Pat, ed. *The Black Community of Bonham, Texas: Forgotten Dignity: A Photographic History, 1880-1930*. (Bonham: Progressive Citizens, 1984).
- Step toe, Tyina, "Race, Music, and Migration in Interwar Houston," *Journal of the West* 53, no. 3 (Summer, 2014).
- Stewart, Robert Powell. *A Study of the Dissatisfactions of Negro Residents of the Booker T. Washington Housing Project, Austin, Texas* (Austin [Thesis, University of Texas] 1968).
- Stiles, Jo Ann, "The Dallas Museum of African-American Life and Culture," *Touchstone* 14 (1995).
- Stiteler, Rowland, "The Forgotten City," *D Magazine* 8, no. 6 (June, 1981). [Dallas, TX]
- Strobel, Abner. *The Old Plantations and Their Owners of Brazoria County, Texas*. (Houston, 1926).

- Stroder, Evelyn, "School Integration at Crane, Texas: A Subjective View," *Permian Historical Annual* 48 (2008).
- Strong Family Ties: The Tiny Hawkins Story*. As told to Debra L. Winegarten and Ruthe Winegarten. (Austin: SocioSights Press, 1998). [Dallas, TX]
- Sturdevant, Paul E., "Black and White with Shades of Gray: The Greenville Sign," *East Texas Historical Journal* 42, no. 1 (2004).
- Sumler-Edmond, Janice L., "Lola and Leon Houck versus The Southern Pacific Railway Company," in *African Americans in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).
- Summers, Suzanne L., "Houston Metropolitan Research Center," in *Women and Texas History: An Archival Bibliography*. Prepared in conjunction with Women and Texas History: A Conference, Austin, October 4-6, 1990. ["Minority component": pp. 19-23].
- Tatum, Charles E. *Mount Zion: In the Shadow of a Mighty Rock*. Centennial ed., 1877-1977. (Houston: C. Edward, 1977). [Center, TX]
- Tedford, Sandra H. *Mortality and Slave Schedules of Limestone County, Texas, 1850-1880*. (Farmersville, TX, 1989).
- Temple-Raston, Dina. *A Death in Texas: A Story of Race, Murder, and a Small Town's Struggle for Redemption*. (New York: H. Holt, 2002). [Jasper, TX]
- Texas. State Dept. of Public Welfare, Division of Research and Statistics. *Negro Child Care Facilities in Houston, Texas, 1947*. Submitted to the Houston and Harris Co. Community Council. Ed. by Stuart Chamberlin ... in collaboration with Ruby Hendon. (Austin, 1948).
- "Texas Tales: South Park Coalition," *Texas Music* 72 (Fall, 2017). [Houston hip-hop]
- Those Kind of Times: Afro-American Communities in Houston*. Ed. Jim McNutt. (San Antonio: University of Texas Institute of Texan Cultures at San Antonio, 1986).
- Thurston, Marie Pannell. *St. Philip's College: A Point of Pride on San Antonio's East Side*. (College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2013).
- Tomkins-Walsh, Teresa, "Thelma Scott Bryant: Memories of a Century in Houston's Third Ward," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 1, no. 1 (Fall, 2003).
- Traylor, Ronald D., "Liberty and Slavery: The Peculiar Institution in Liberty (and Chambers) County, Texas," *East Texas Historical Journal* 49, no. 1 (Spring, 2011).
- Trepagnier, Peggy, "A Visit with Annie Harden," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 4 (Fall, 1983). [Bastrop County]

- \_\_\_\_\_, "A Visit with Isom and Viola Reese," *Sayersville Historical Association Bulletin* 2 (Fall, 1982). [Bastrop County]
- Turner, Elizabeth H. *Women, Culture, and Community: Religion and Reform in Galveston, 1880-1920*. (New York: Oxford University Press, 1997).
- Turner, Karen, "Abilene's Minority Population and the 1900 Census," *West Texas Historical Association Year Book* 68 (1992).
- Turner, Robyn. *Austin Originals: Chats with Colorful Characters. Photographs and Text*. (Amarillo, TX: Paramount, 1982).
- Vanderpool, Guy C., "The Dallas Express and the Double V Campaign," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 20, no. 1 (Spring, 2008).
- Vest, Deed L. "The Negro in Watterson," pp. 197-204 in *Watterson Folk of Bastrop County, Texas*. (Waco, TX: Texian Press, 1963).
- Waelsche, T. Matthew De, "A Lasting Tribute: The San Antonio African American Funeral Program Collection," *Archival Outlook* (January/February, 2010).
- Walker, Lance Scott. *Houston Rap Tapes*. Interviews by Lawrence Scott Walker; photogr. by Peter Beste; foreword by Willie D.; ed. by Johan Kugelberg & Michael P. Daley. (Los Angeles: Sinecure Books, 2013).
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Houston Rap Tapes: An Oral History of Bayou City Hip-Hop*. 2. ed. (Austin: University of Texas Press, 2018).
- Wallace, Ashley N., "Fred Douglass High School: Home of the Mighty Dragons," *Texas Historian* 59, no. 4 (May, 1999). [Jacksonville, TX]
- Ware, Diane L., "Bittersweet Balance: Oral History and the Company Town of Sugar Land, Texas. In the Segregated South," *Sound Historian: Journal of the Texas Oral History Association* 4, no. 2 (Fall, 1998).
- Watson, Dwight, "In the Name of Decency and Progress: The Response of Houston's Civic Leaders to the Lynching of Robert Powell in 1928," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 1, no. 2 (Summer, 2004).
- Weatherbee, Bo., "Breaking the Racial Barrier: One Man's Influence on a Community," *Texas Historian* 62, no. 1 (September, 2001). [Wm. Henry Govan, Rotan, TX]
- Widmeyer, Roger, "Quentin Mease and the Establishment of the Harris County Hospital District," *Houston Review of History and Culture* 2, no. 1 (Fall, 2004).
- Wilder, Forrest, "The Castaways," *Texas Observer* 100, no. 24 (December 12, 2008). [Galveston's black community]

\_\_\_\_\_, "In the Wake of Rita," *Texas Observer* 97, no. 24 (December 16, 2005).  
[Police-community relations in Port Arthur, TX]

Williams, J. Allen, Jr., "The Effects of Urban Renewal upon a Black Community: Evaluation and Recommendations," *Social Science Quarterly* 50, no. 3 (December, 1969).  
[Austin, TX]

Williams, Joyce E. *Black Community Control; a Study of Transition in a Texas Ghetto*. (New York: Praeger, 1973). [Como community, Fort Worth]

Williams, Lorece P., "Country Black," in *The Folklore of Texan Cultures*. Ed. Frances Edward Abernethy. (Austin: Encino Press, 1974). [Caldwell Co.]

Wilson, Francis W., "Genealogy for Hardeman Blacks," *Plum Creek Almanac* 11, no. 2 (Fall, 1993).

Wilson, J. R., "Zinetta Burney: Crossing Alabama Street," *Houston History* 8, no. 1 (Fall, 2010). [Neighborhood segregation]

Wilson, William H., "Growing Up Black in East Texas: Some Twentieth-Century Experiences," *East Texas Historical Journal* 32, no. 1 (1994).

\_\_\_\_\_, " 'This Negro Housing Matter': The Search for a Viable African American Residential Subdivision in Dallas, 1945-1950," *Legacies: A History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas* 6, no. 2 (Fall, 1994).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Hamilton Park: A Planned Black Community in Dallas*. (Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 1998).

Wintz, Cary D., "Blacks," in *The Ethnic Groups of Houston*. Ed. by Fred R. von der Mehden. (Houston: Rice University Studies, 1984).

\_\_\_\_\_. *Blacks in Houston*. (Houston: Houston Center for Humanities, National Endowment for the Humanities, 1982).

Wood, Rue, "The Forging of the African American Community in Corpus Christi, 1865-1900," *Journal of South Texas* 12, no. 1 (1999).

\_\_\_\_\_, "The Forging of the African American Community in Corpus Christi, Texas, 1865-1900," in *African American in South Texas History*. Ed. by Bruce Glasrud. Foreword by Cary D. Wintz. (College Station: Texas A & M University Press, 2011).

Woods, Randall B., "George T. Ruby: A Black Militant in the White Business Community," *Red River Valley Historical Review* 1, no. 3 (Autumn, 1974).  
[Galveston, TX]

Wright, Lawrence, "Easy Street," *Texas Monthly* 10, no. 11 (November, 1982). [Houston black elites]

\_\_\_\_\_, "The Richest Black Neighborhood in Texas," *Texas Monthly* 10, no. 11 (November, 1982). [[Houston, TX]

Yates, Donald L. Correlates of Attitudes toward the Police: A Comparison of Black and White Citizens in Austin, Texas. (Austin: [Dissertation, University of Texas at Austin] 1984).

Youree, Emily W., and Joan Kurkowski-Gillen. *Legenday Locals of Forth Worth*. (Charleston, SC: Legendary Locals, 2014).  
Includes: Lenora Rolla – Mary Kay Gipson – Ornette Coleman – Ralph McCloud – Claude R. Platte – Christene Moss – Donald Curry – Calvin Littlejohn.

Zelade, Richard, "Black and White," in his *Austin in the Jazz Age*. (Charleston, SC: The History Press, 2015).